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КОМБИНАЦИЯ – ДУША ШАХМАТ

Комбинационные бури и красота парадоксальных жертвенных маневров столетиями вызывали огромный энтузиазм у любителей шахмат. Но в последнее время отношение к самой идеи комбинации значительно трансформировалось. Если чемпионы прошлых лет, например, Алехин или Таль в каждой позиции использовали малейший шанс для комбинирования, то сегодня высококвалифицированные шахматисты, в основном, пользуются комбинацией в качестве вспомогательного средства реализации накопленных стратегических плюсов. Поскольку истинная комбинация чаще всего связана с жертвой, то все большие шахматисты в первую очередь пытаются точно рассчитать ее последствия. Так, комбинации Роберта Фишера – это почти всегда учебный пример точного математического расчета. Жертвы Бориса Спасского поражали своей логической целесообразностью. Гарри Каспаров предпочитал комбинации с минимальным риском, либо такие, сложность которых не позволяла противнику опровергнуть их за доской. Владимир Крамник комбинирует редко, в основном, на завершающем этапе партии. В творчестве Виши Ананда встречаются весьма сложные комбинации, которые характеризуются, как дальним расчетом, так и тонким проникновением в особенности позиции.

Для меня комбинация не является самоцелью: образно говоря, я больше уважаю, нежели люблю ее. Во всяком случае, никогда не пользуюсь столь сильнодействующим средством, если при этом приходится «сжигать мосты».

Настоящая книга представляет собой оригинальный труд, содержащий ценный фактический материал, который, будучи весьма интересным с эстетической стороны, может успешно использоваться и в качестве учебного пособия.

Анатолий Карпов, 12-й чемпион мира по шахматам

COMBINATION IS THE SOUL OF CHESS

For centuries, combinative storms and the brilliance of paradoxical sacrificial manoeuvres have generated enormous enthusiasm among chess fans. But in recent times the attitude to the very idea of combination has been significantly transformed. Whereas the champions of the past, for example, Alekhine or Tal, would in any position exploit the slightest opportunity for a combination, today's leading players largely use the combination as a subsidiary means of converting accumulated strategic pluses. Since a real combination usually involves a sacrifice, all the top players try in the first instance to calculate its consequences exactly. Thus, the combinations of Robert Fischer were nearly always textbook examples of precise mathematical calculation. The sacrifices of Boris Spassky were staggering in their logical expediency. Garry Kasparov preferred combinations with a minimum of risk, or those where their complexity did not allow the opponent to refute them at the board. Vladimir Kramnik rarely make combinations, and mainly in the concluding stage of a game. In the games of Vishy Anand one encounters very complicated combinations, characterised both by deep calculation, and by subtle penetration into the essence of the position.

For me the combination is not an end in itself: figuratively speaking, I respect it rather than love it. At any event, I never employ such a drastic measure, if in so doing I have to 'burn my boats'.

The present book is an original work, containing valuable practical material, very interesting from the aesthetic point of view, which can also be successfully used as an instructional aid.

Anatoly Karpov, 12th world champion

ОТ ИЗДАТЕЛЬСТВА

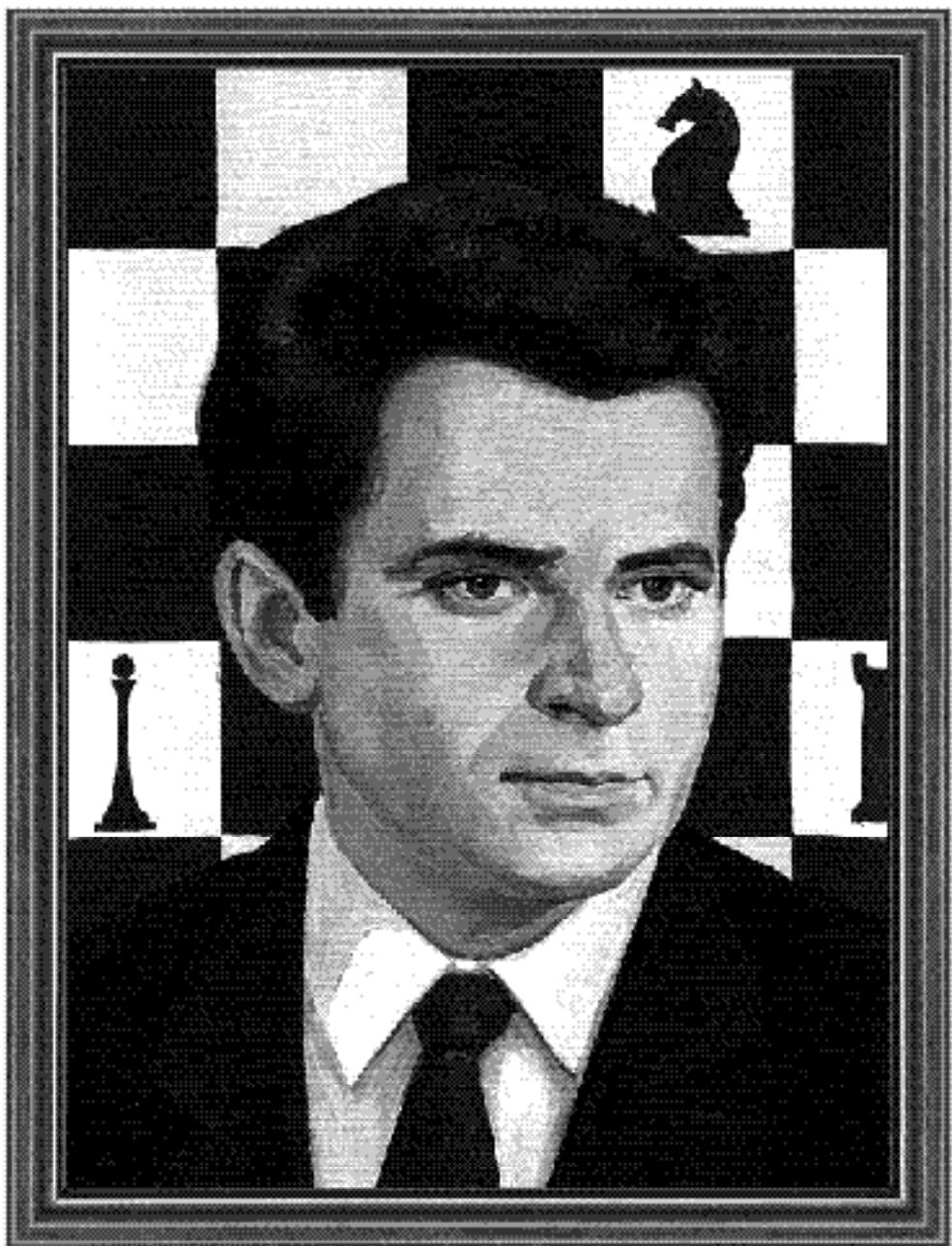
В данном двухтомнике собраны практически все комбинации и поучительные тактические операции из творчества чемпионов мира.

В каждой главе, посвященной одному из чемпионов, примеры расположены в хронологическом порядке. Все диаграммы снабжены дополнительной пометкой – цифрой от 1 до 4. Данная классификация позволяет использовать книгу в качестве помощника как для тренеров и педагогов на занятиях со своими учениками, так и для самостоятельных тренировок. Так, шахматистам начальных разрядов мы рекомендуем прорешать сначала позиции с пометкой «1», а затем, возможно, попробовать свои силы в решении позиций с пометкой «2». Позиции с пометкой «2» рекомендуются для решения шахматистам I разряда, а с пометкой «3» – кандидатам в мастера. Под пометкой «4» сгруппированы позиции, иллюстрирующие интуитивные комбинации (в которых варианты невозможно рассчитать с «математической точностью» и в какой-то момент нужно положиться на оценку шансов сторон, подсказанную накопленным вами опытом), позиционные жертвы и примеры тактических операций, выгоды которых необходимо определять при помощи позиционной оценки заключительных позиций.

BLURB

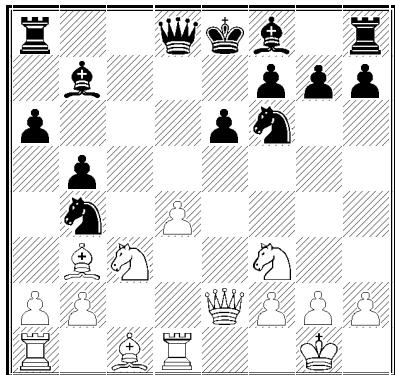
This book is a collection of practically all the combinations and instructive tactical operations from the games of the world champions.

In each chapter, devoted to one of the champions, the examples are arranged in chronological order. All the diagrams are given an additional mark – a number from 1 to 4. This classification allows the book to be used as an aid, both for trainers and teachers in lessons with their pupils, and for independent training. Thus players in the lower categories (Elo rating less than 2000) are initially recommended to try solving positions marked ‘1’, and then, possibly, to test their strength in solving positions marked ‘2’. Positions marked ‘2’ are recommended for first category players (Elo rating 2000–2200) and those marked ‘3’ for candidate masters (Elo rating above 2200). Grouped with the mark ‘4’ are positions illustrating intuitive combinations (in which it is impossible to calculate the variations with ‘mathematical accuracy’ and at some point it is necessary to rely on an evaluation of the two sides’ chances, suggested by your experience), positional sacrifices, and examples of tactical operations, the benefits of which must be determined by a positional evaluation of the resulting positions.



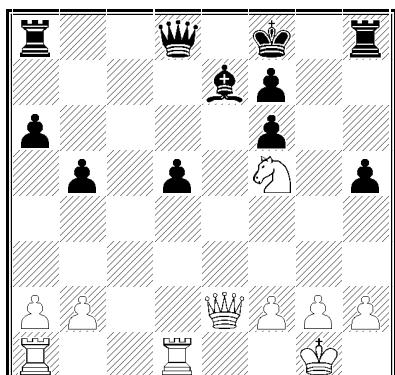
BORIS SPASSKY
X World Chess Champion
1969 — 1972

No1. Spassky – Avtomonov



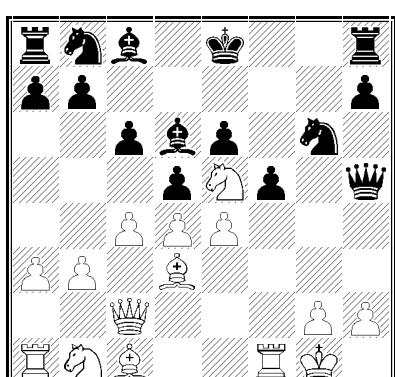
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No2. Spassky – Avtomonov



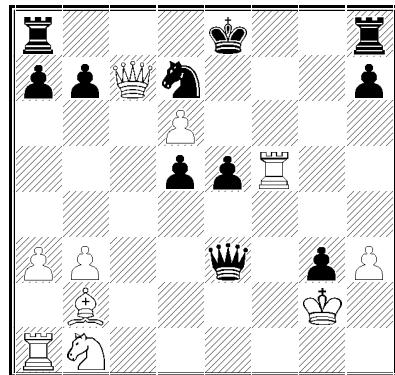
[1]

No3. Spassky – Vilup



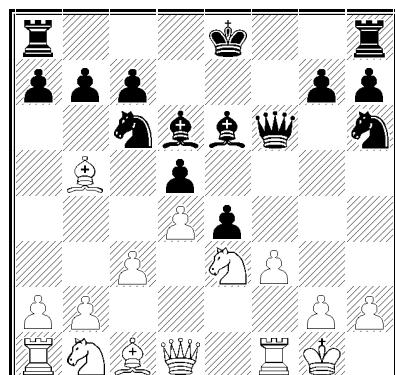
[2]

No4. Spassky – Vilup



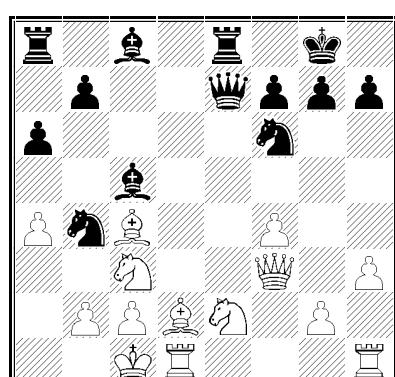
[1]

No5. Estrin – Spassky



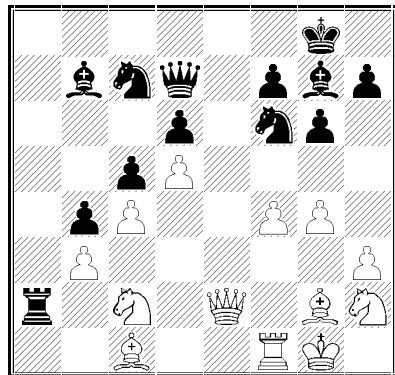
[4]

No6. Chepukaitis – Spassky

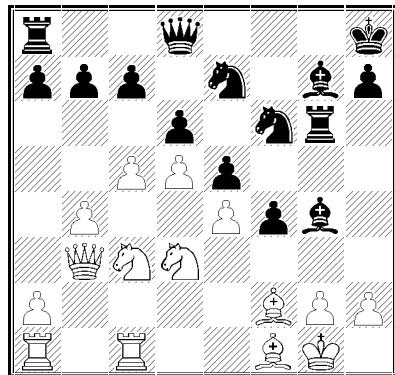


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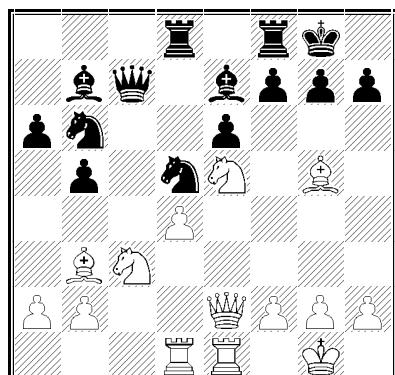
№7. Barda – Spassky



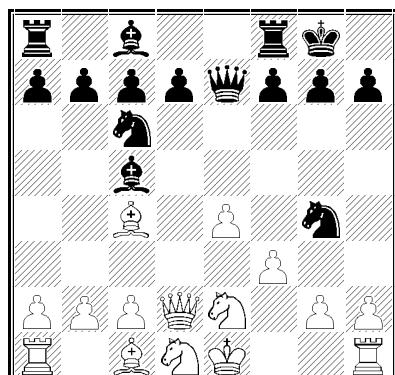
№10. L.Szabo – Spassky



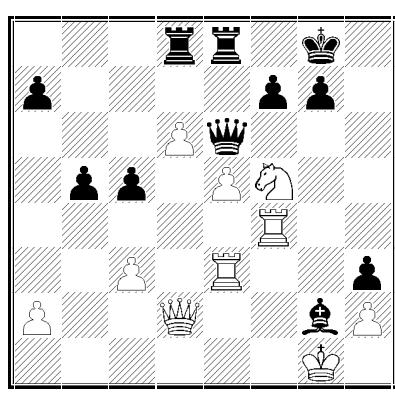
№8. Spassky – Radulescu



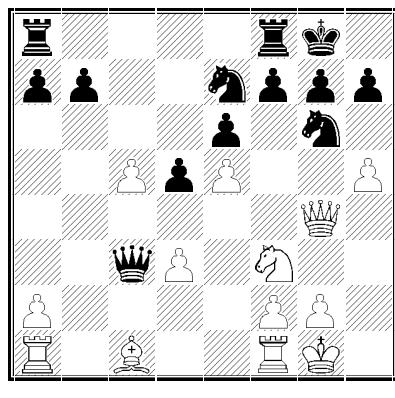
№11. Troianescu – Spassky



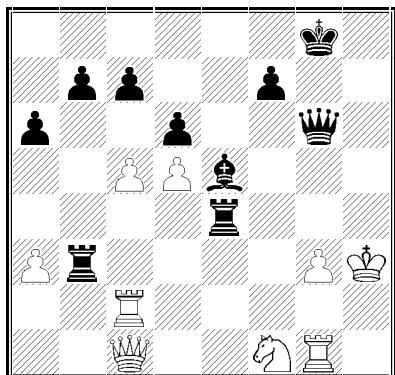
№9. Spassky – Smyslov



№12. Spassky – Paschaian



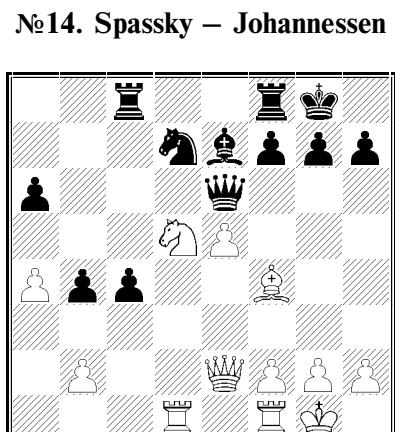
Nº13. Somers – Spassky



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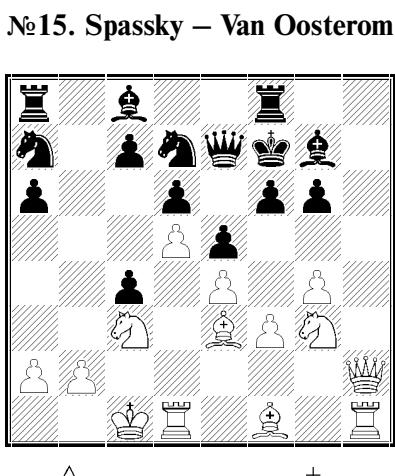
[2]



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[1]

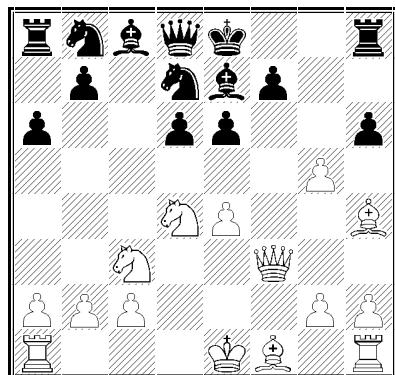


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Nº16. Spassky – Pilnik

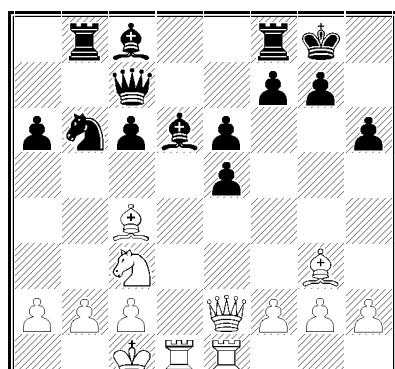


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Nº17. Spassky – Zurakhov

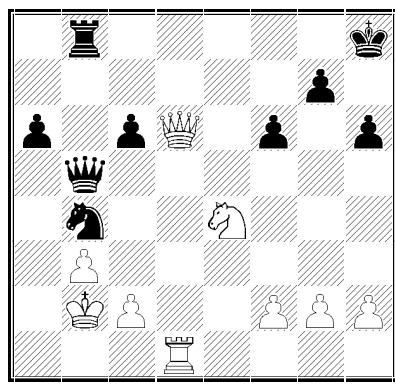


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Nº18. Spassky – Zurakhov

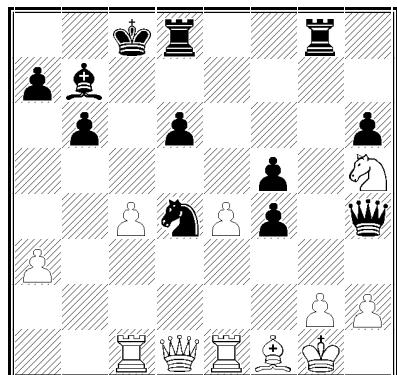


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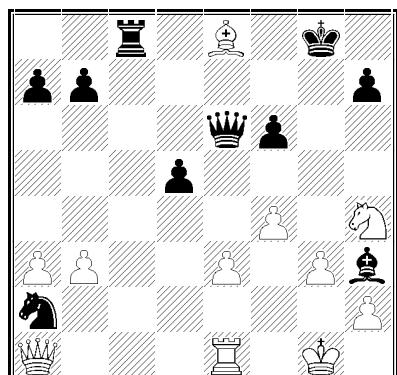
№19. E.Geller – Spassky



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[1]

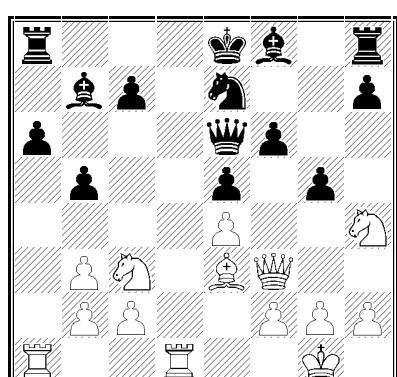
№20. Simagin – Spassky



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[1]

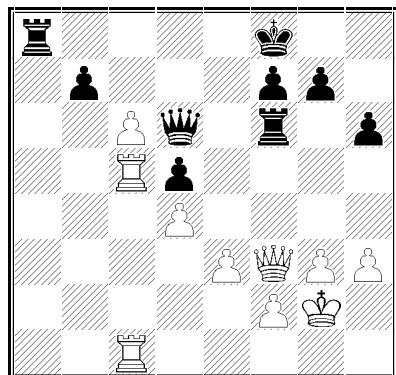
№21. Spassky – Taimanov



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[3]

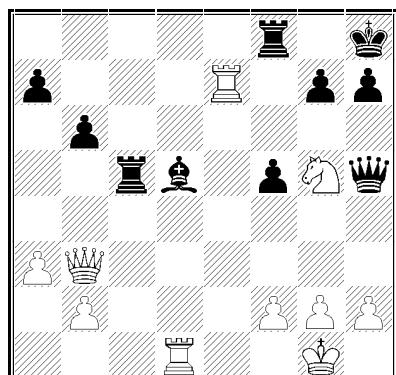
№22. Kholmov – Spassky



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[3]

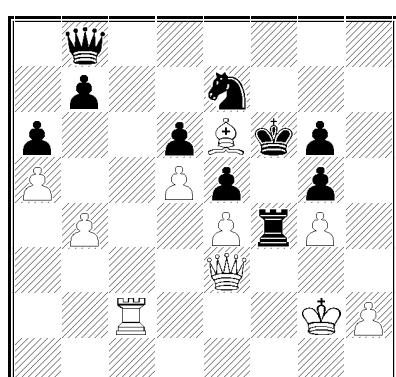
№23. Spassky – Bannik



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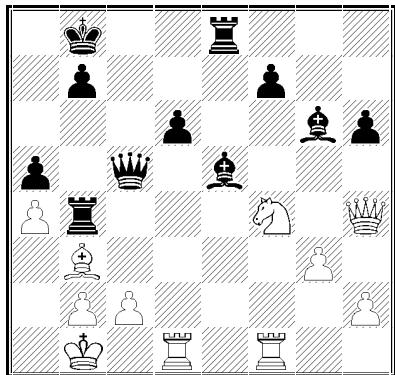
№24. Spassky – Ragozin



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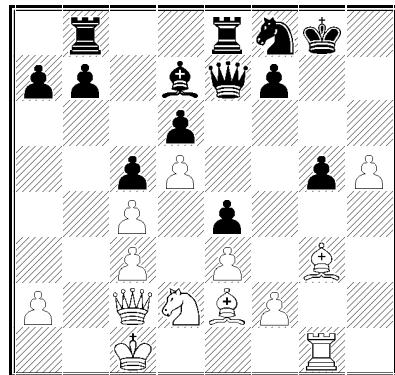
№25. Spassky – Zhukhovitsky



[4]

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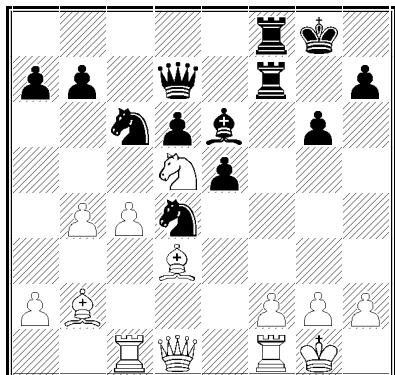
№28. Spassky – Kholmov



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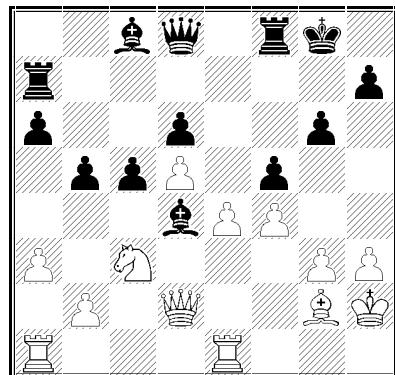
№26. Furman – Spassky



[3]

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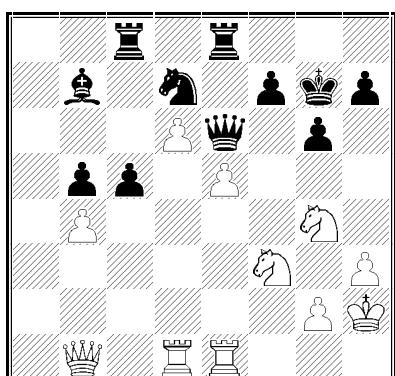
№29. Kozma – Spassky



[4]

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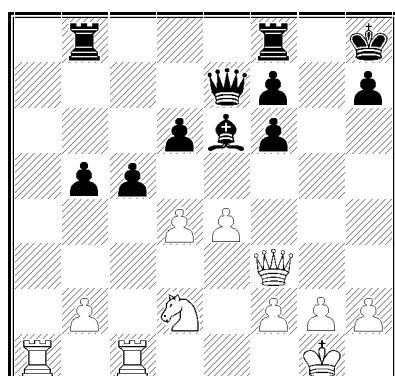
№27. Spassky – Aronson



[2]

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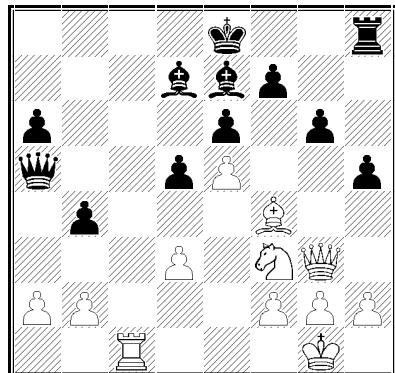
№30. Spassky – Soderborg



[2]

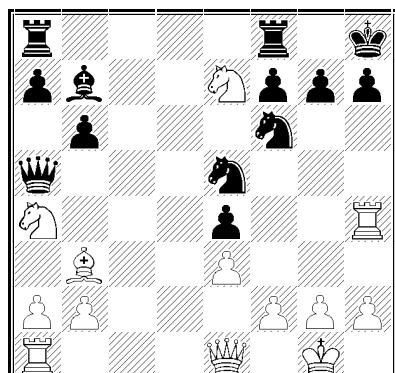
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№31. Spassky – Mednis



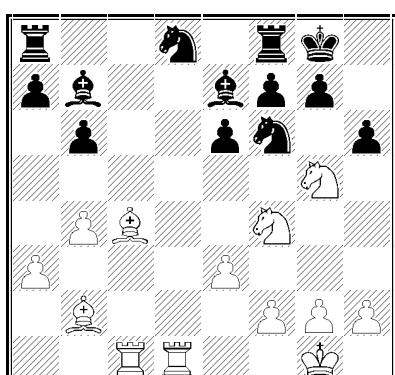
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№32. D.Bronstein – Spassky



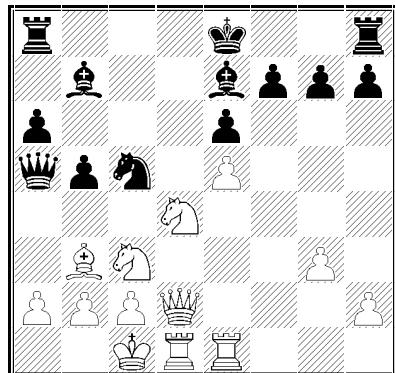
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№33. Spassky – Krogius



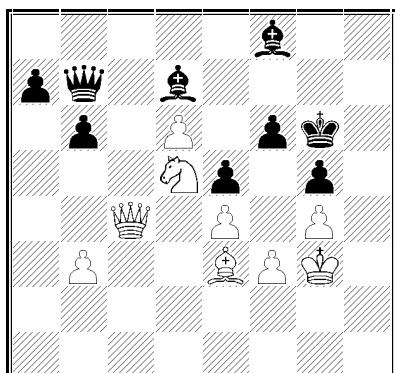
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№34. Spassky – Polugaevsky



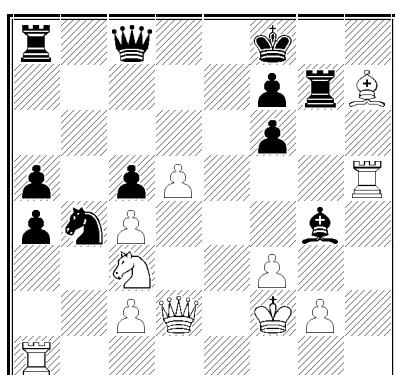
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№35. Spassky – Suetin



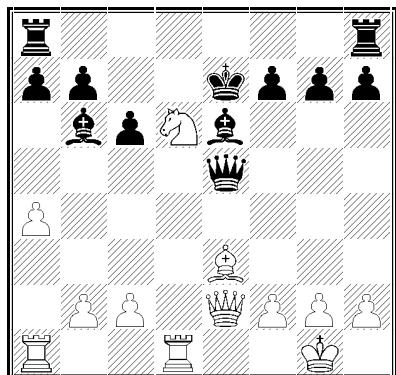
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№36. Spassky – Ufimtsev

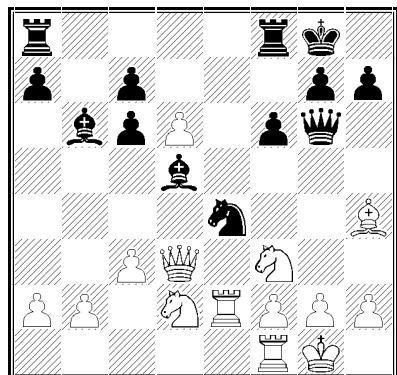


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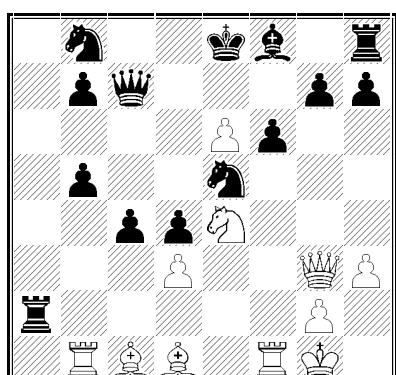
№37. Spassky – Sanguinetti



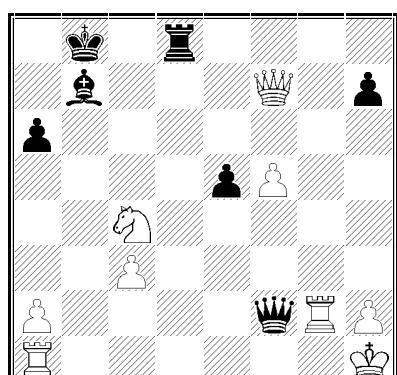
№40. Gipslis – Spassky



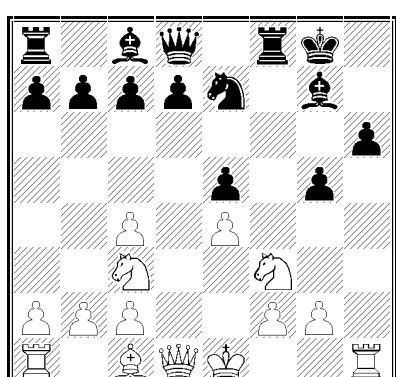
№38. Spassky – Reshko



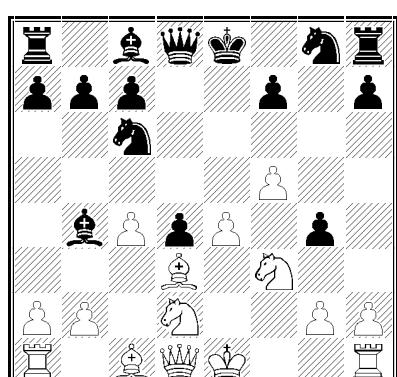
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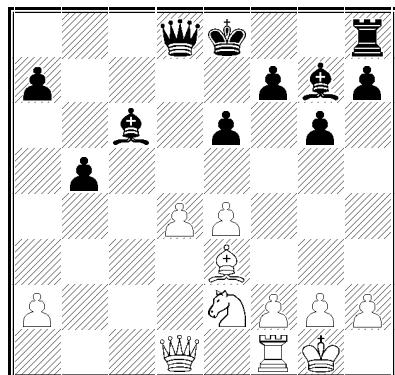
№39. Spassky – Genin



№42. Spassky – Mikenas



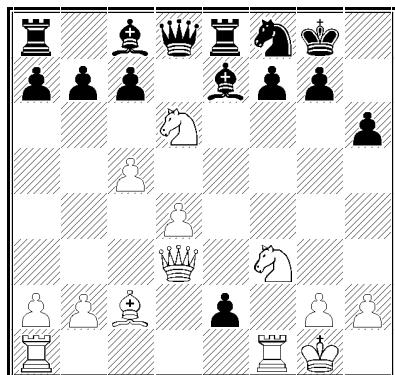
№43. Spassky – Witkowski



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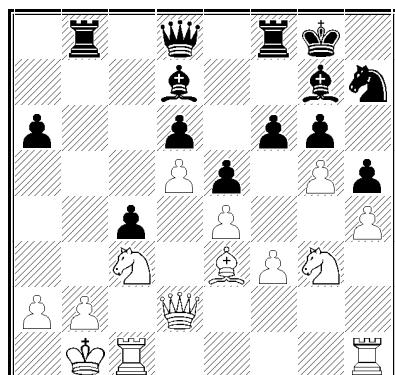
№46. Spassky – D.Bronstein



[3]

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№44. Spassky – Gurgenidze

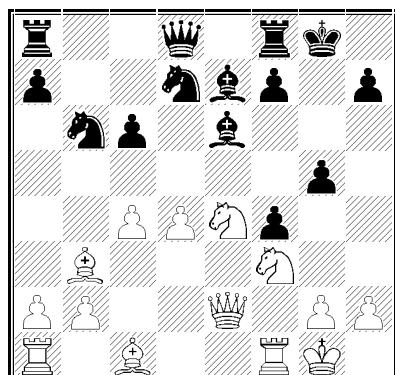


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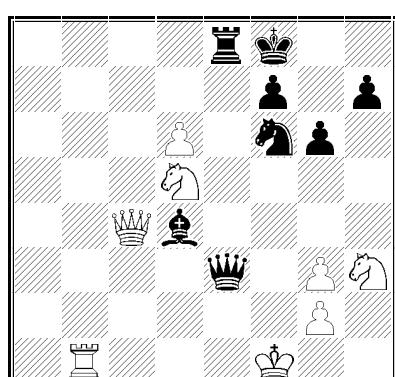
№47. Spassky – Sakharov



[4]

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№45. V.Makagonov – Spassky

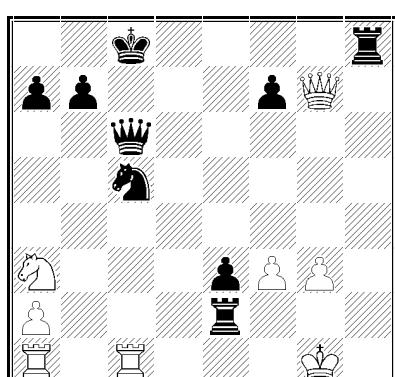


[1]

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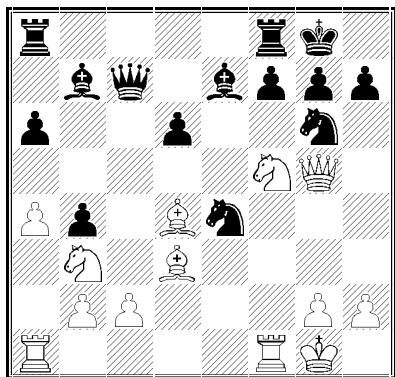
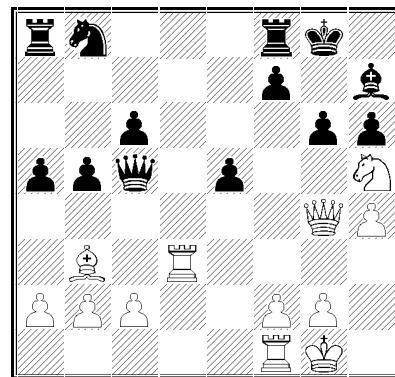
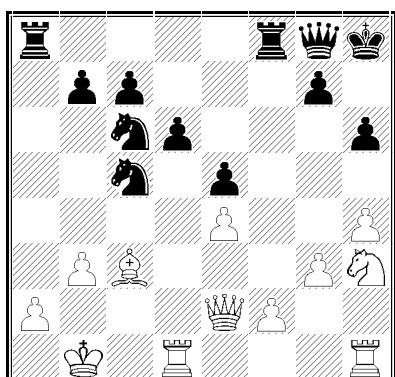
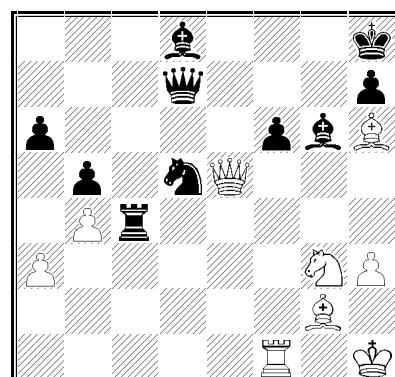
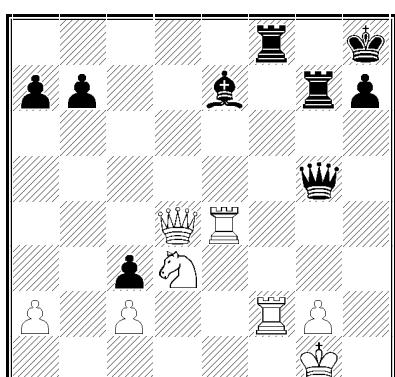
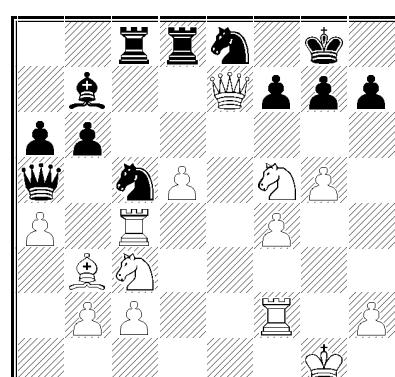
-+

№48. Forintos – Spassky

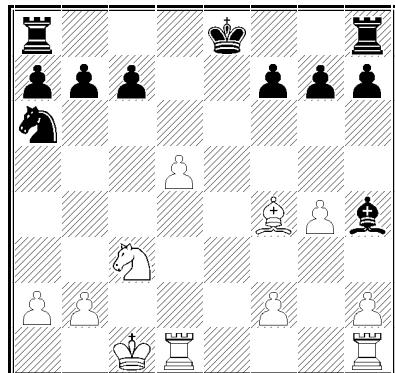


[1]

▲ -+

№49. Spassky – Marsalek**№52. Spassky – Foguelman****№50. Incutto – Spassky****№53. Reshko – Spassky****№51. Spassky – Fischer****№54. Spassky – Bondarevsky**

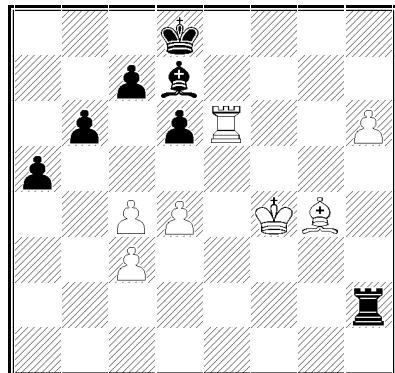
№55. Spassky – Kholmov



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[2]

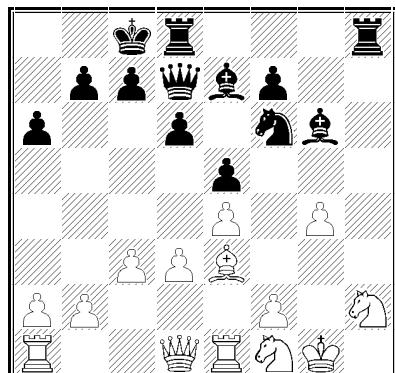
№58. Spassky – Polugaevsky



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[1]

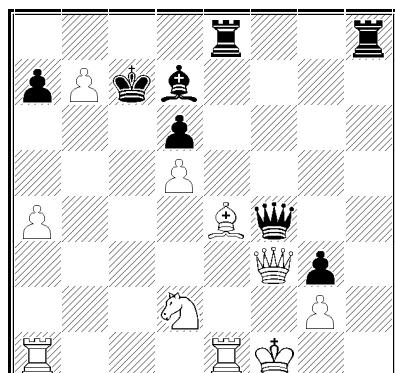
№56. Kots – Spassky



▲ –+

[4]

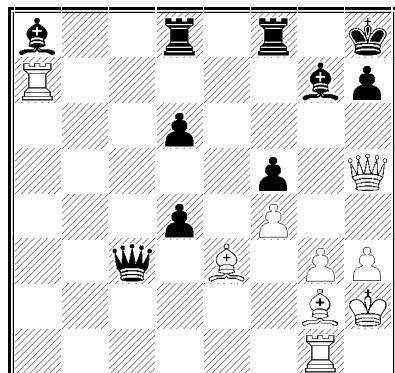
№59. L.Portisch – Spassky



▲ –+

[1]

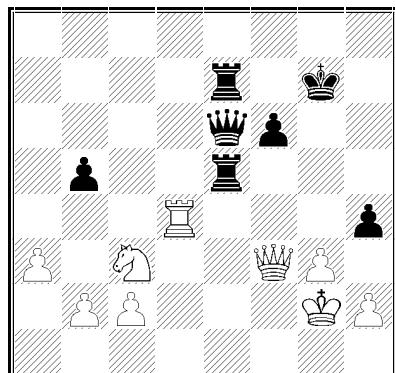
№57. Spassky – Gipslis



△ +–

[2]

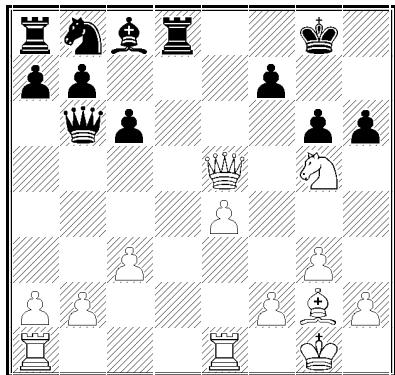
№60. Averbakh – Spassky



▲ –+

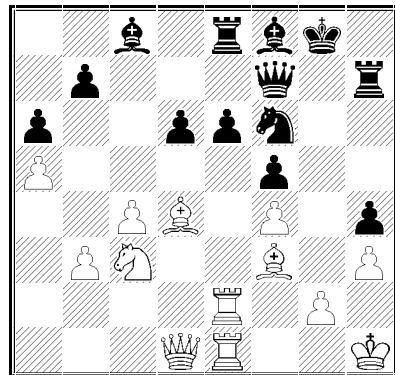
[1]

№61. Spassky – D.Bronstein



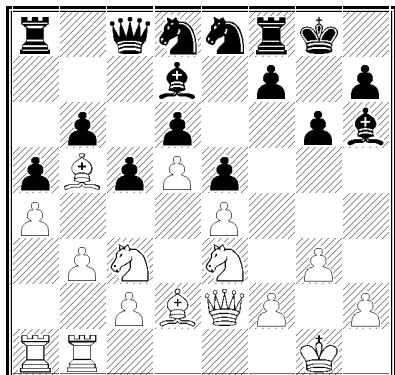
△ +−

№64. Spassky – Boleslavsky



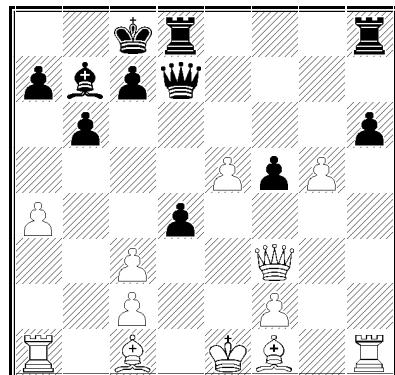
△ +−

№62. Spassky – Gufeld



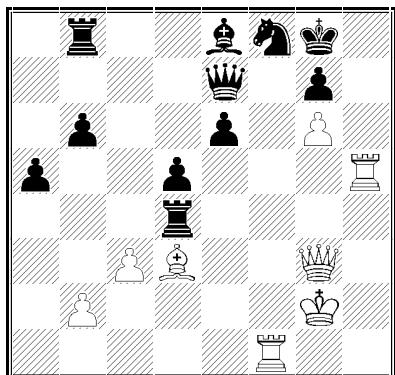
△ +−

№65. Spassky – Sofman



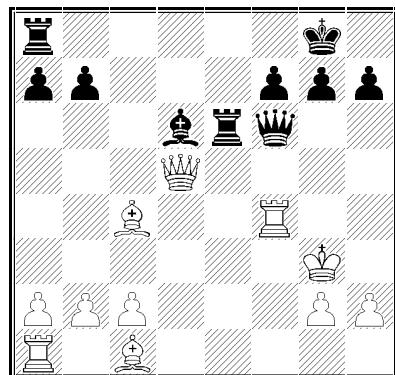
△ +−

№63. Spassky – Matanovic



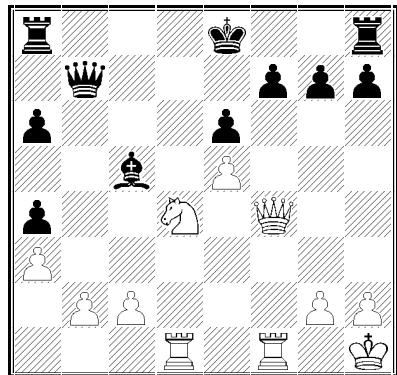
△ +−

№66. Spassky – Cirić



△ +−

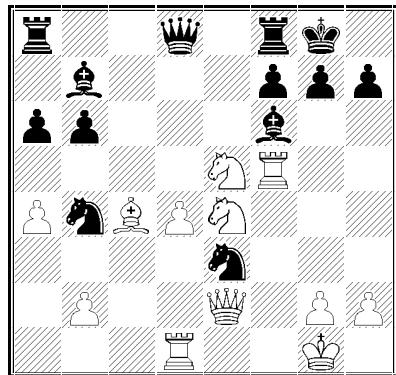
№67. Spassky – Darga



[3]

△ +-

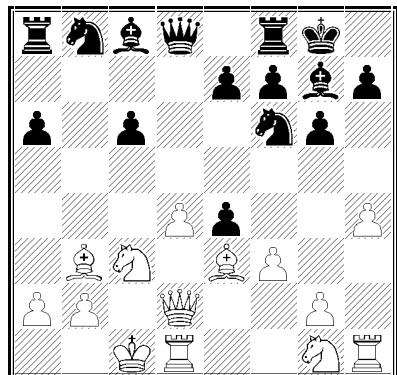
№70. Spassky – Nikolaevsky



[2]

△ +-

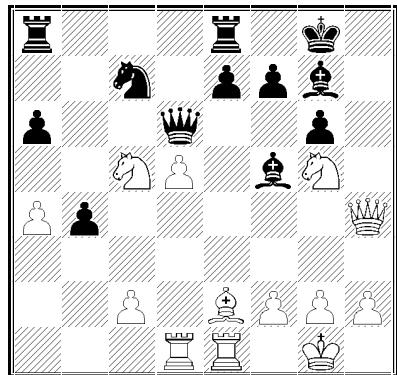
№68. Spassky – L.Evans



[4]

△ ±

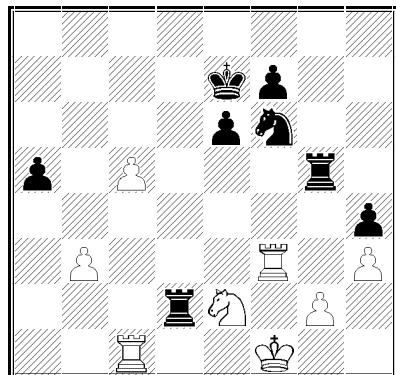
№69. Spassky – L.Schmid



[2]

△ +-

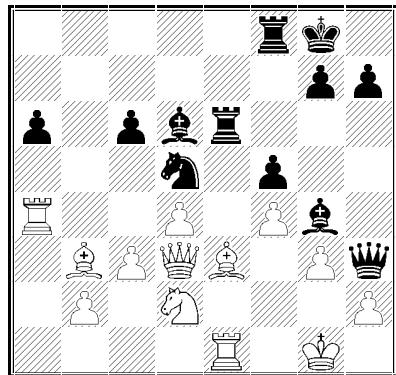
№71. Suetin – Spassky



[1]

▲ +-

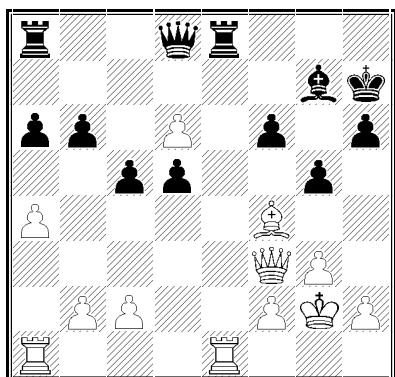
№72. Novopashin – Spassky



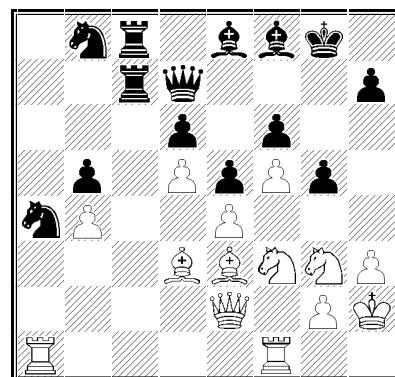
[2]

▲ +-

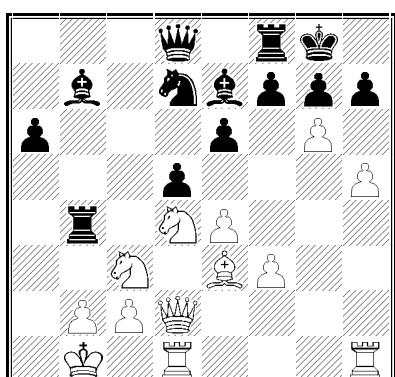
№73. Spassky – Taimanov



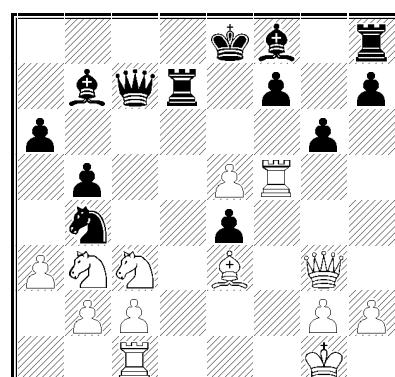
№76. Spassky – Tringov



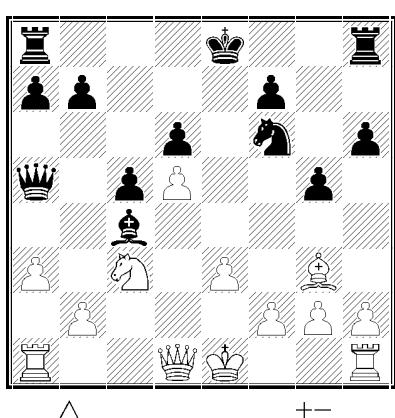
№74. Berger – Spassky



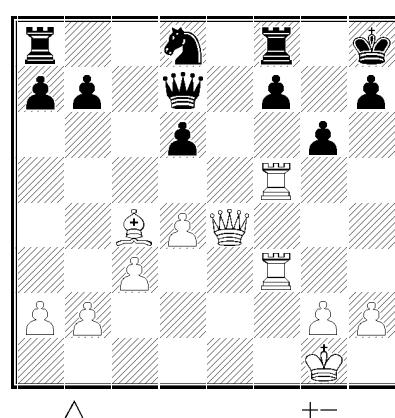
№77. Spassky – Vranesic



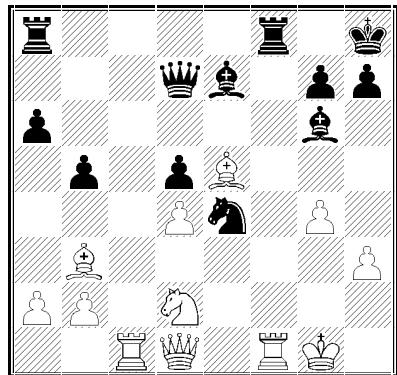
№75. Spassky – Porath



№78. Spassky – Kholmov



№79. E.Geller – Spassky

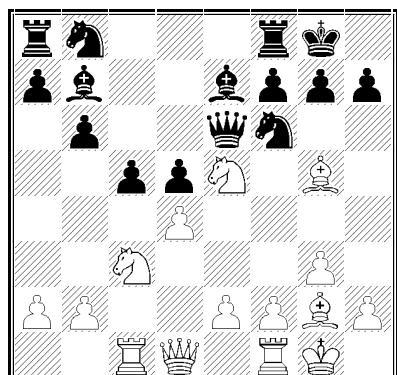


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[3]

№80. Spassky – Korchnoi

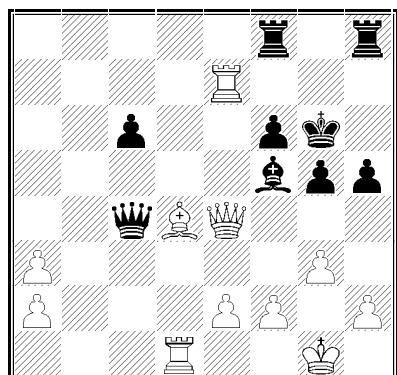


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[4]

№81. Spassky – Forintos

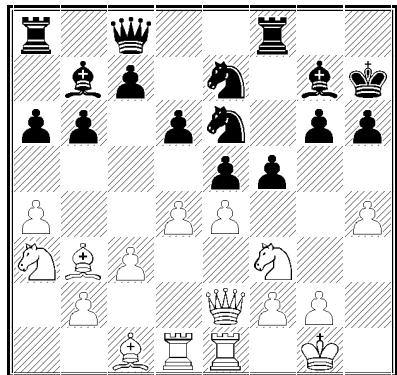


△

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[1]

№82. Spassky – Ujtelsky

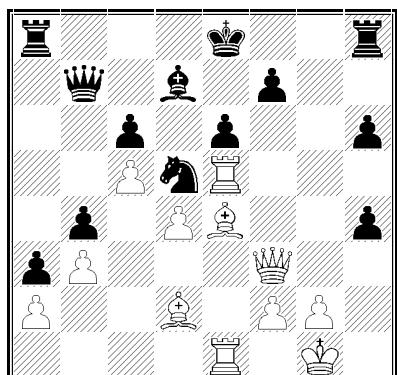


△

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[2]

№83. Spassky – Perez Eduardo

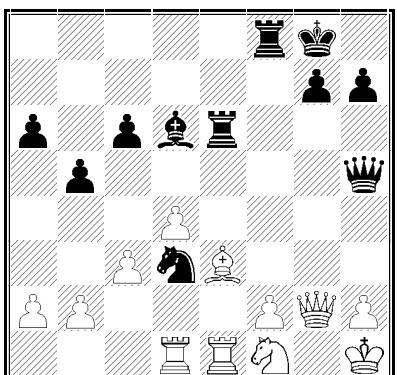


△

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[1]

№84. Boucchecpter – Spassky

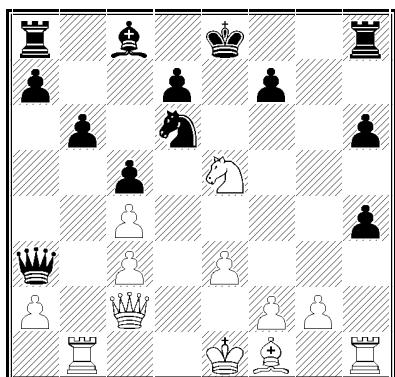


▲

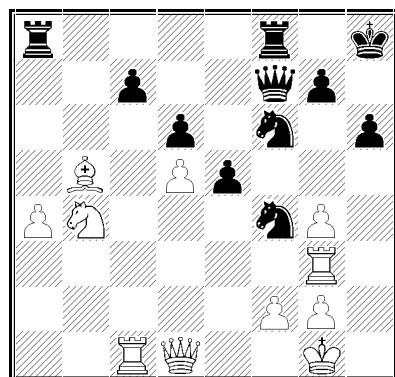
-+

[1]

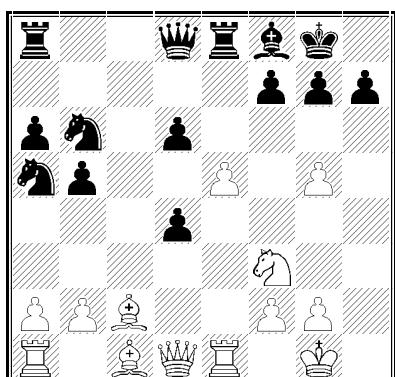
Nº85. Spassky – Le Blancq



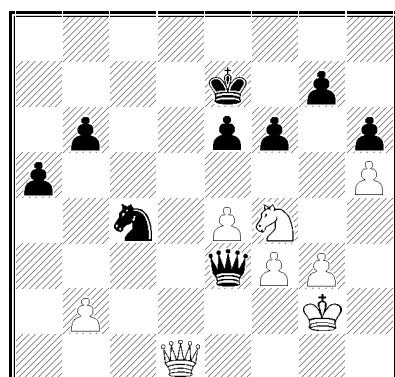
Nº88. Kotkov – Spassky



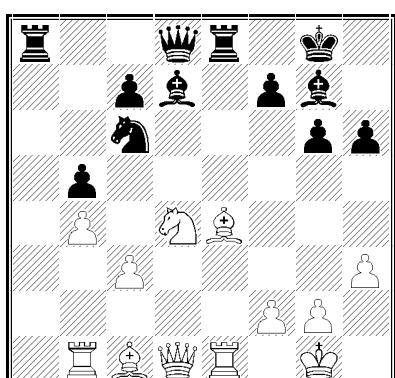
Nº86. Spassky – E.Geller



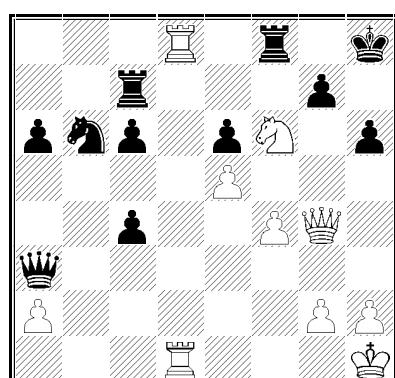
Nº89. Ivkov – Spassky



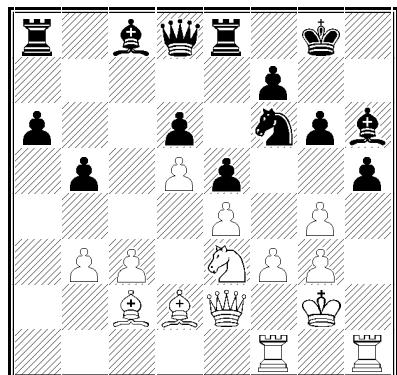
Nº87. S.Garcia – Spassky



Nº90. Spassky – Donner



№91. Spassky – Unzicker

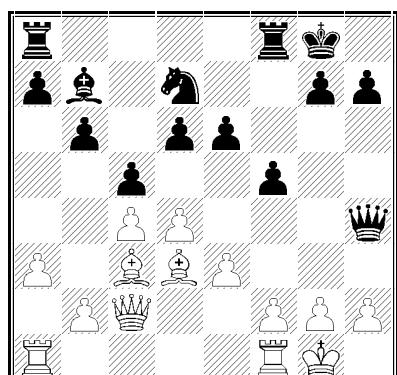


[4]

△

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№92. Donner – Spassky

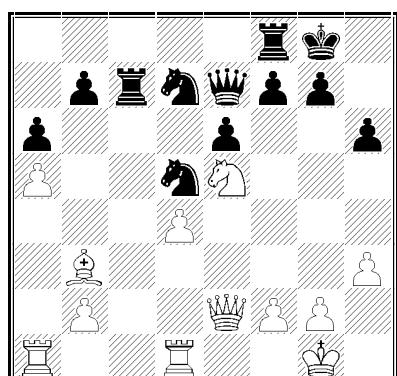


[1]

▲

-+

№93. Spassky – Darga

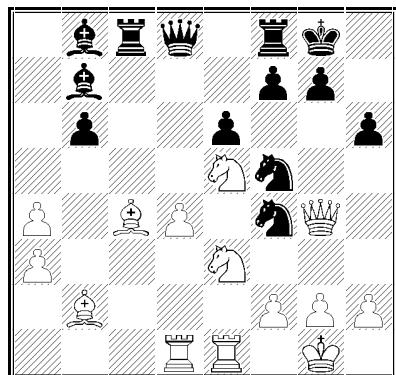


[4]

△

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№94. Langeweg – Spassky

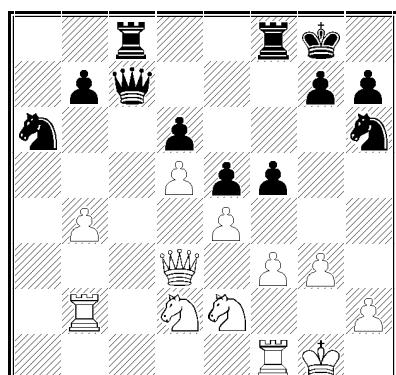


[3]

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№95. Kolpakov – Spassky

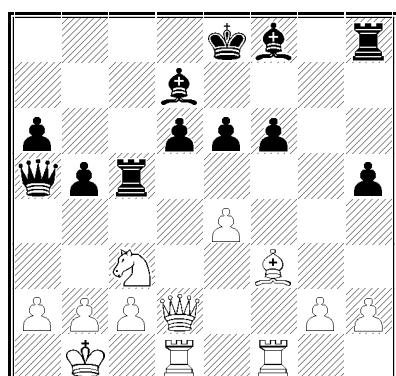


[1]

▲

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№96. Spassky – I.Bilek

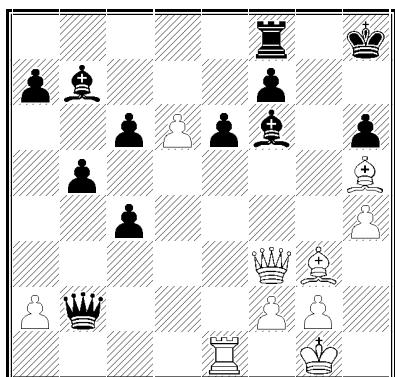


[4]

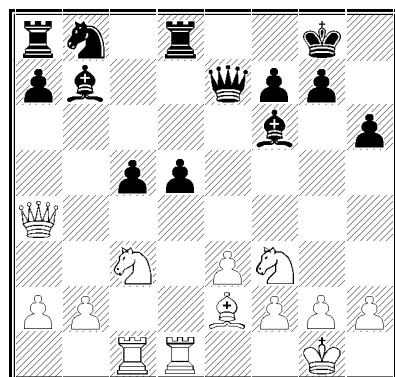
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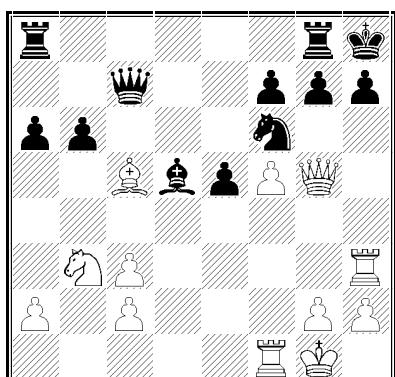
№97. Spassky – Pachman



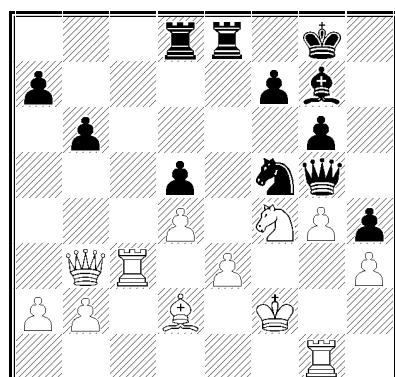
№100. Zhukhovitsky – Spassky



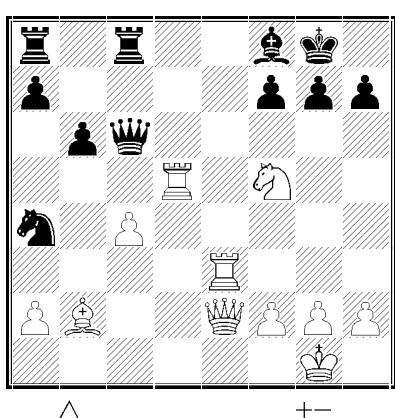
№98. Spassky – Suetin



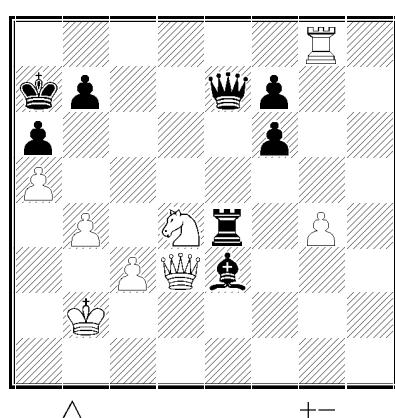
№101. Kagan – Spassky



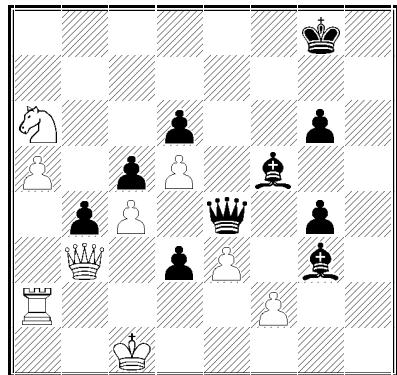
№99. Spassky – Langeweg



№102. Spassky – T.Petrosian



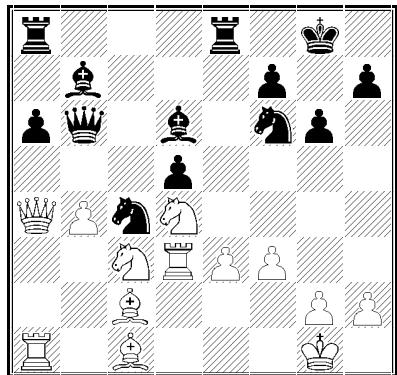
№103. Korchnoi – Spassky



▲ -+

[1]

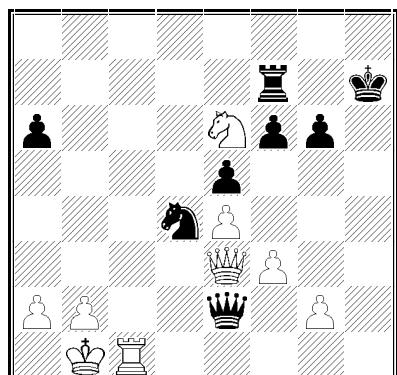
№106. Calvo – Spassky



▲ -+

[1]

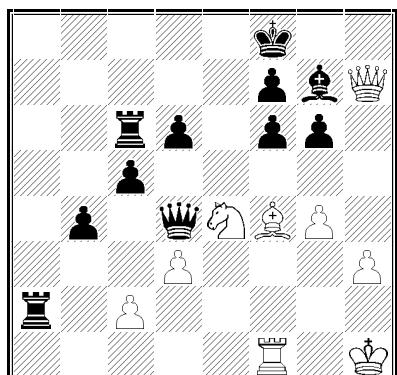
№104. Spassky – Korchnoi



△ +-

[1]

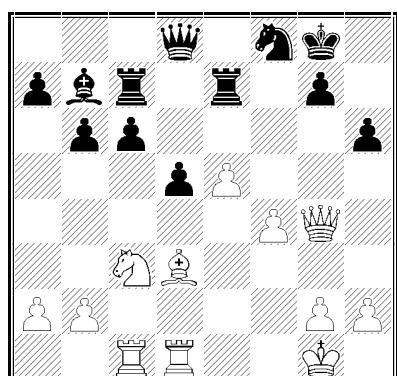
№107. Spassky – E.Geller



△ -+

[2]

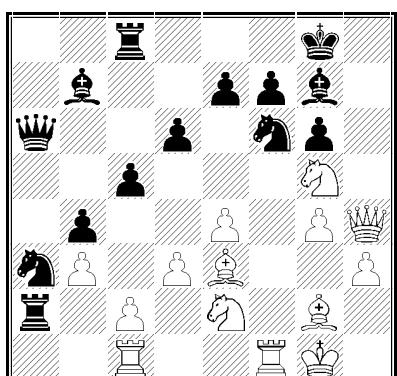
№105. Spassky – Heyes



△ ±

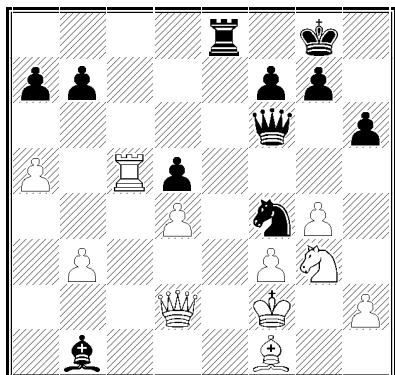
[4]

№108. Spassky – E.Geller



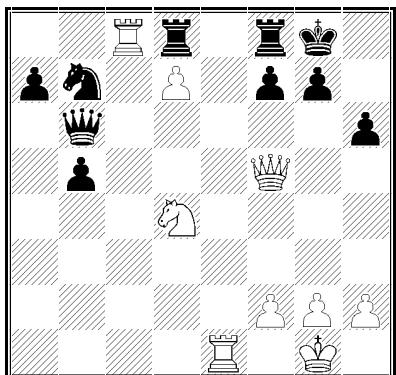
△ -+

[3]

№109. T.Petrosian – Spassky

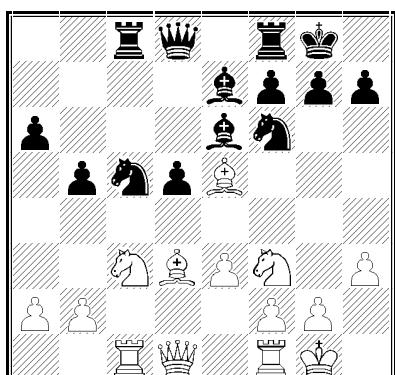
[2]

▲ -+

№112. Spassky – T.Petrosian

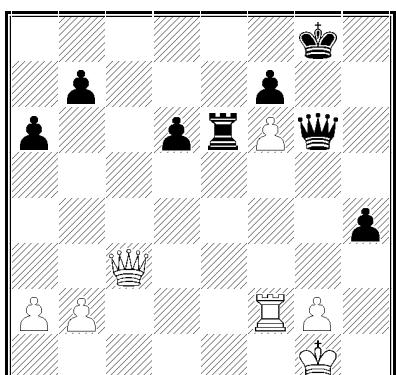
[2]

△ +-

№110. T.Petrosian – Spassky

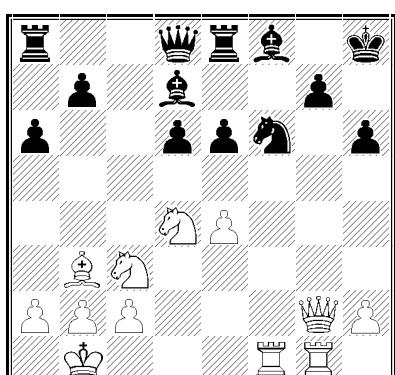
[1]

▲ ±

№113. Spassky – B.Larsen

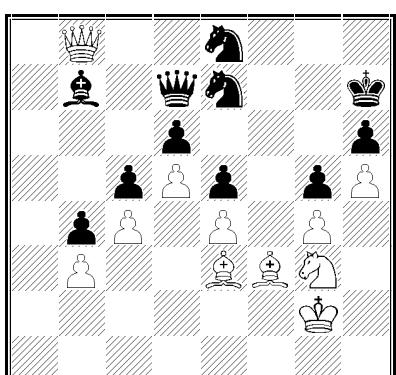
[1]

△ +-

№111. Spassky – T.Petrosian

[3]

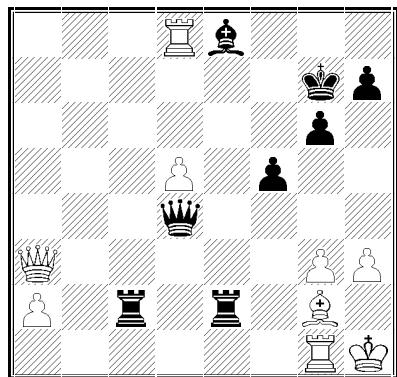
△ +-

№114. Spassky – Penrose

[4]

△ ±

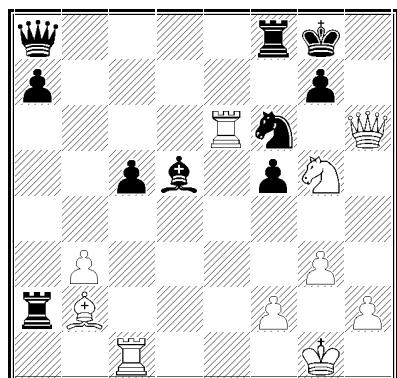
№115. Hartoch – Spassky



[1]

▲ -+

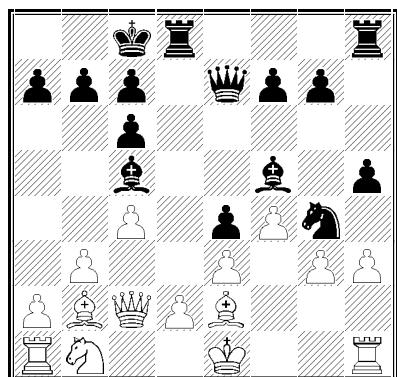
№116. Spassky – Ciric



[1]

△ +-

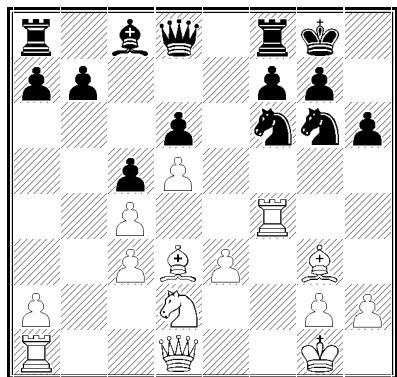
№117. B.Larsen – Spassky



[3]

▲ -+

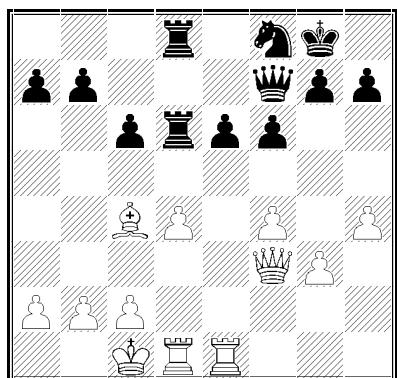
№118. Spassky – B.Larsen



[4]

△ ±

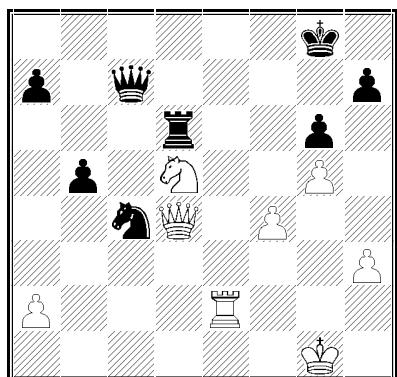
№119. Spassky – Donner



[2]

△ +-

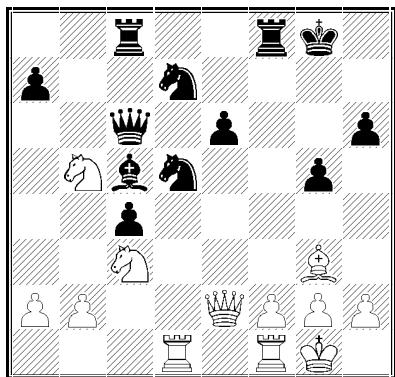
№120. Spassky – Fischer



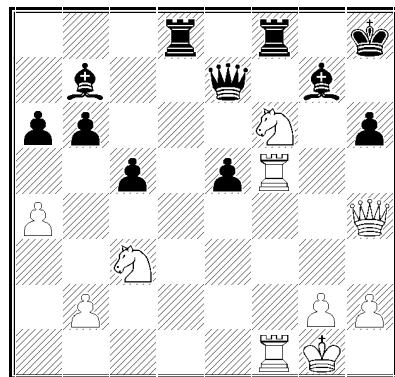
[1]

△ -+

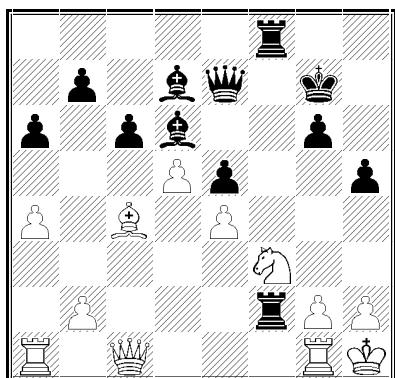
Nº121. Spassky – Kostro



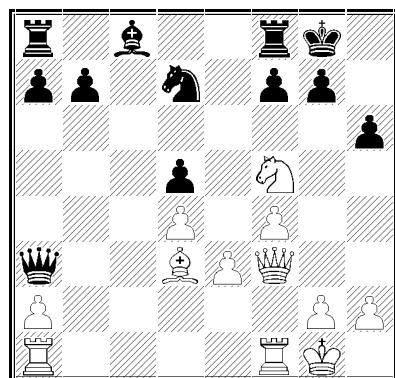
Nº124. Spassky – Zuk



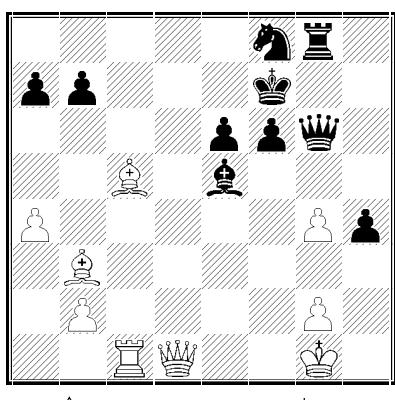
Nº122. Vizantiadis – Spassky



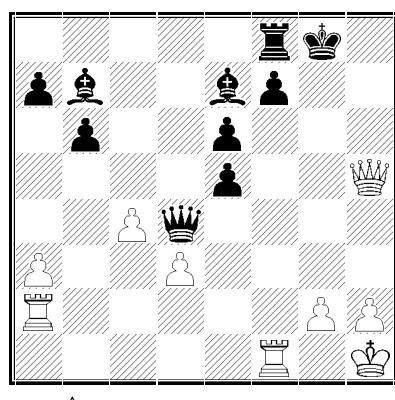
Nº125. Spassky – Kinnmark



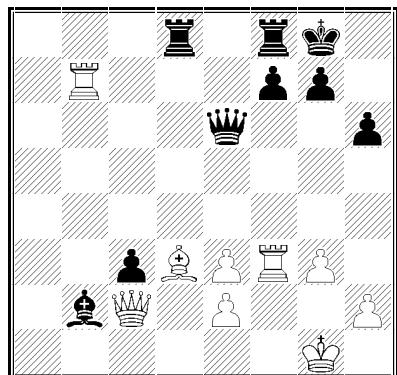
Nº123. Spassky – Banks



Nº126. Spassky – Tal

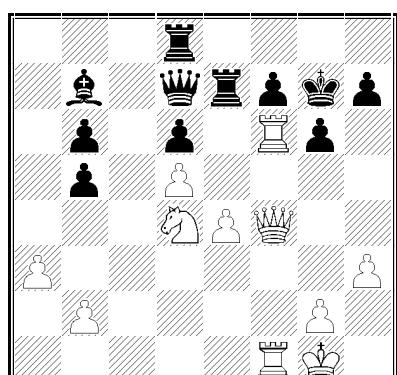


№127. Taimanov – Spassky



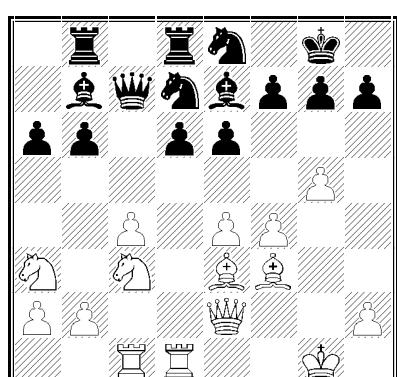
[4]

№128. Spassky – Jansson



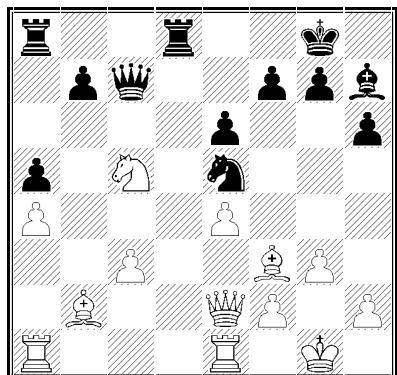
[1]

№129. Spassky – Langeweg



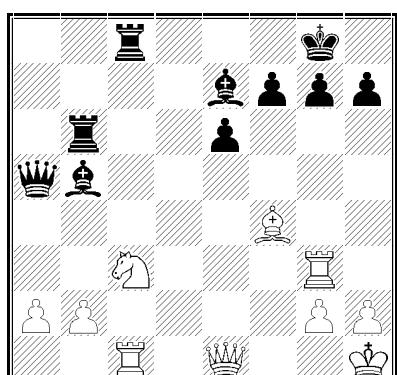
[4]

№130. Hug – Spassky



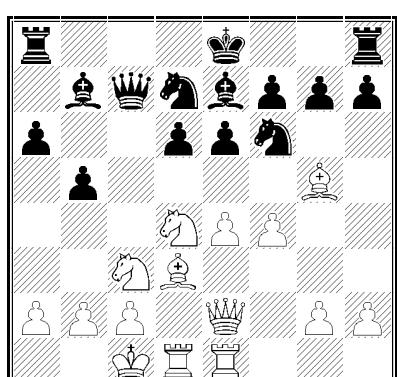
[1]

№131. Spassky – Averkin



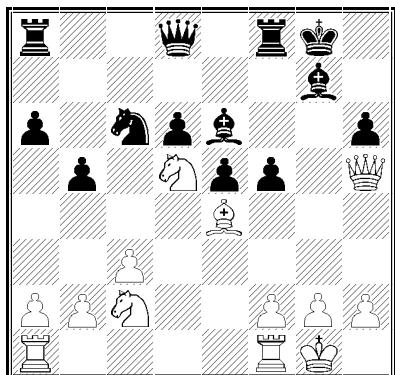
[2]

№132. Spassky – Rashkovsky

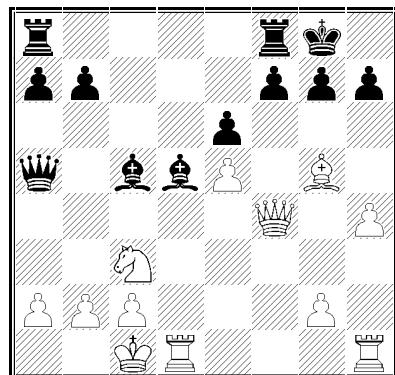


[4]

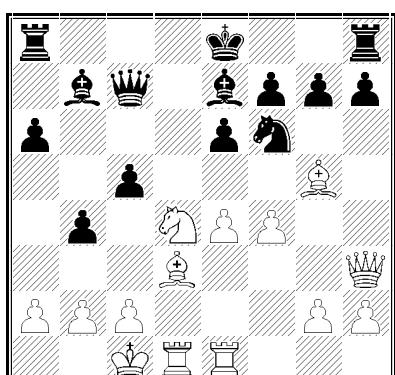
№133. Spassky – Sveshnikov



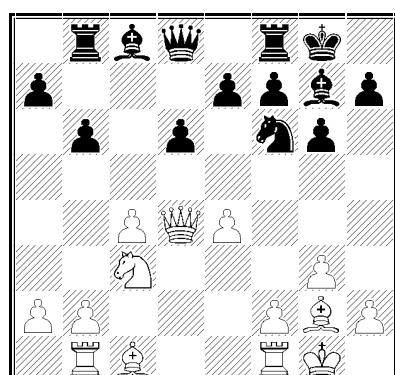
№136. Spassky – Korensky



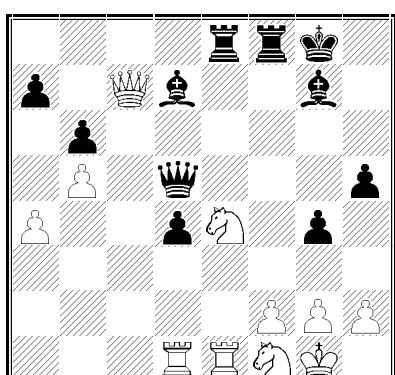
№134. Spassky – Tukmakov



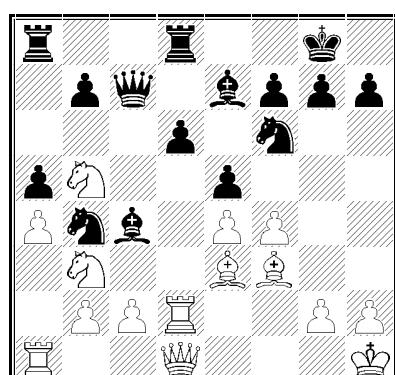
№137. Rytov – Spassky



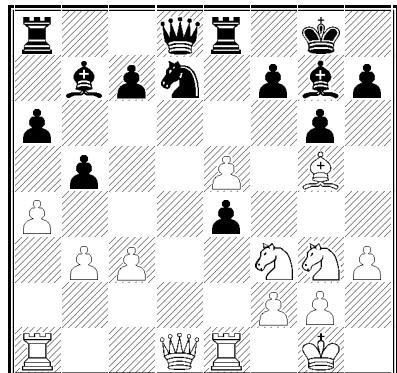
№135. Taimanov – Spassky



№138. Karpov – Spassky



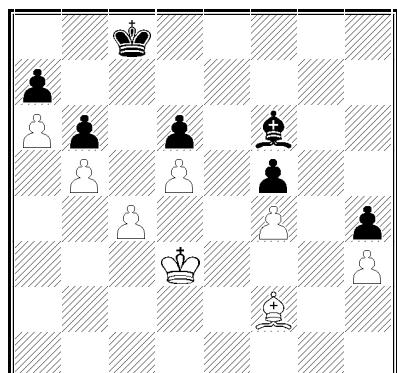
№139. R.Byrne – Spassky



[4]

▲ ≈↑

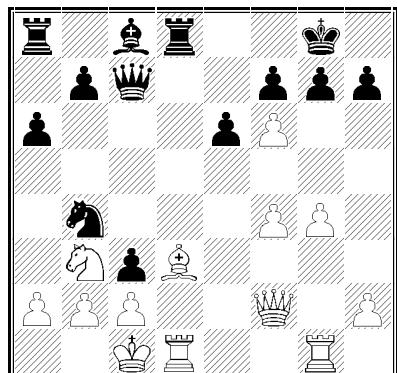
№140. Spassky – R.Byrne



[4]

△ +-

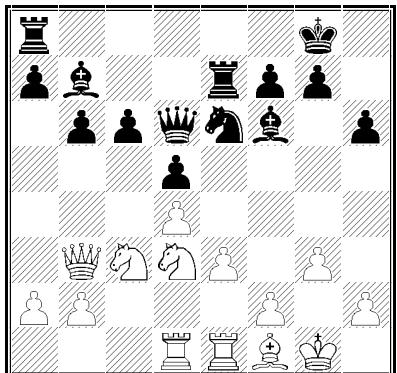
№141. Spassky – Capelan



[2]

△ ±

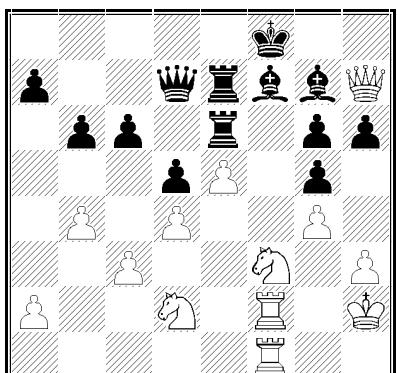
№142. Vaganian – Spassky



[2]

▲ ±

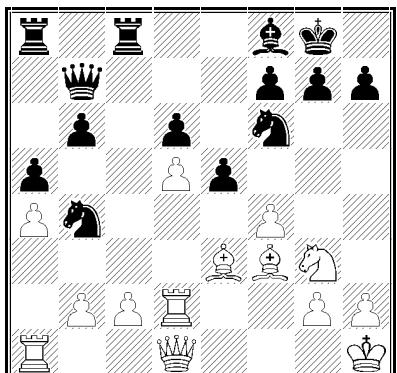
№143. Spassky – Zilberman



[2]

△ +-

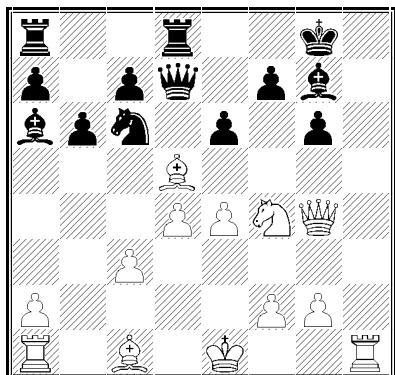
№144. Mecking – Spassky



[3]

▲ -+

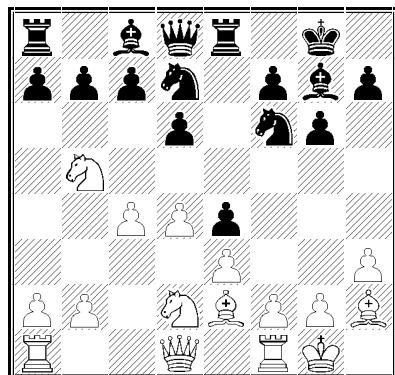
№145. Spassky – Timman



[3]

△ +-

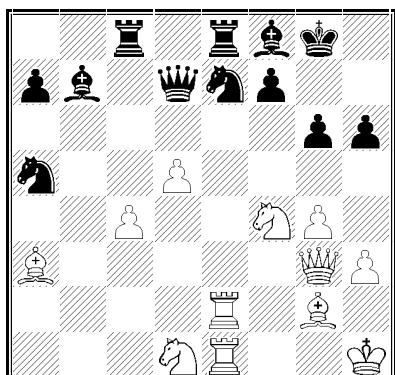
№148. Spassky – Bukic



[4]

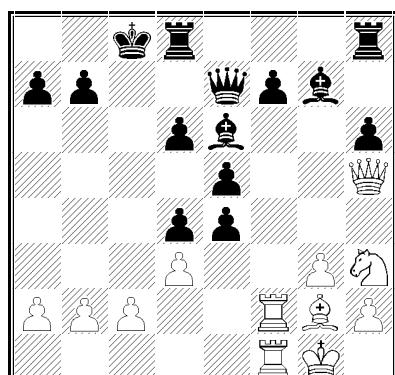
△ ±

№146. Spassky – L.Portisch



[2]

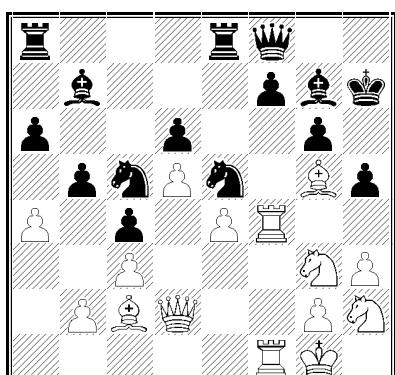
△ +-



[4]

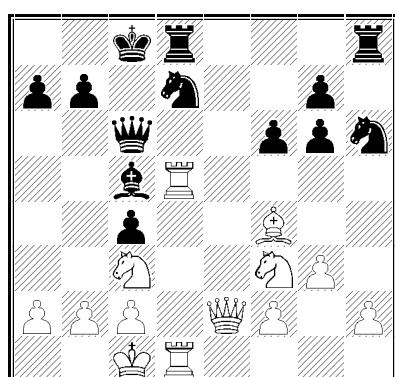
△ ±

№147. Spassky – L.Portisch



[2]

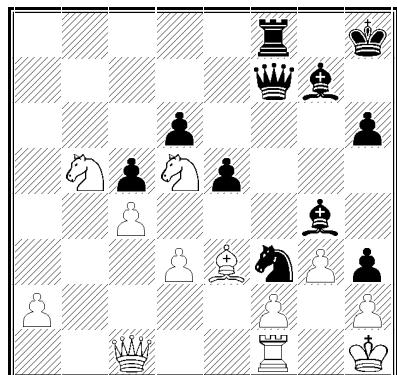
△ +-



[2]

△ +-

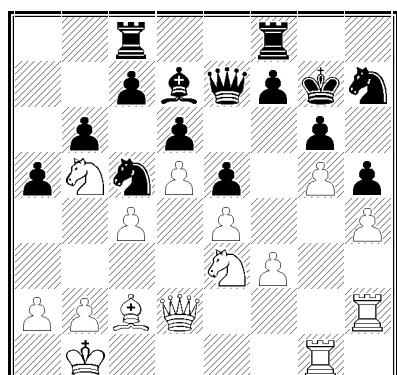
№151. Huebner – Spassky



[1]

-+

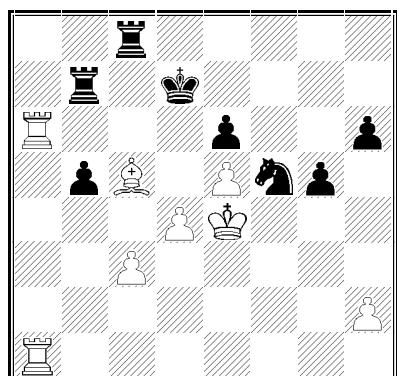
№152. Spassky – Kavalek



[4]

△ ±

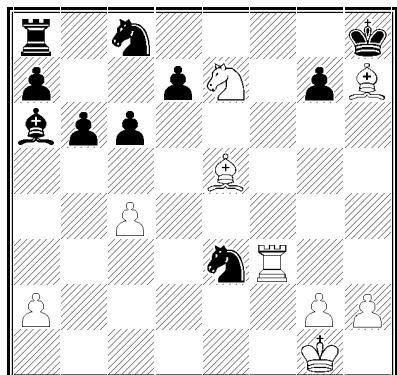
№153. Spassky – Ljubojevic



[4]

+-

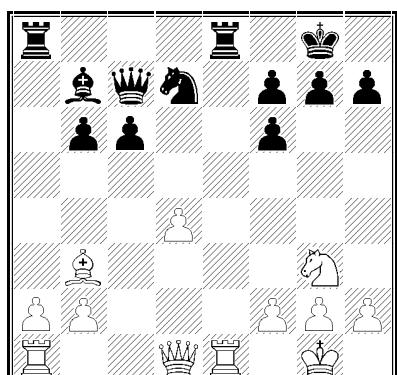
№154. Spassky – Huebner



[1]

△ +-

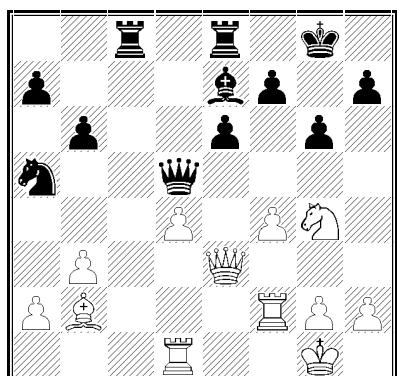
№155. Spassky – Pfleger



[2]

△ +-

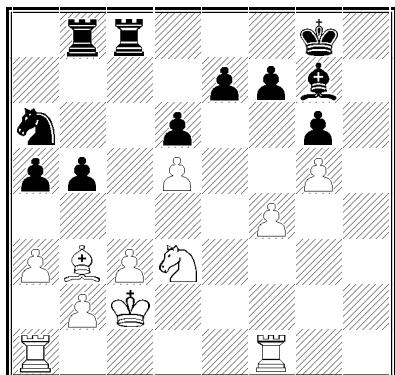
№156. Spassky – Sigurjonsson



[4]

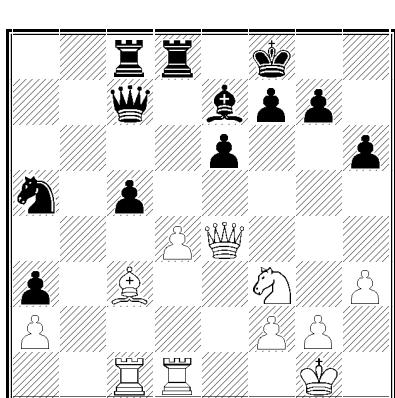
△ ±

№157. Herbrechtsmeier – Spassky



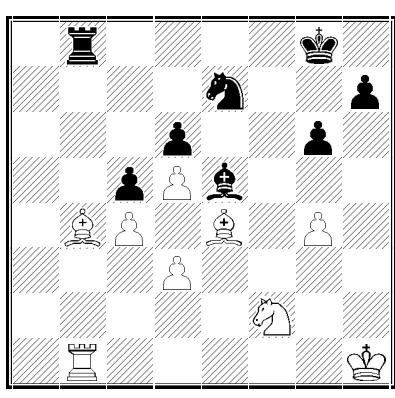
[2]

№158. Spassky – Ribli



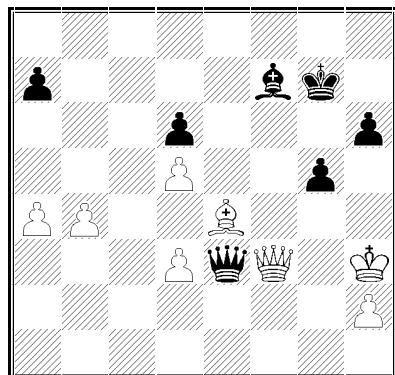
[2]

№159. Spassky – Franke



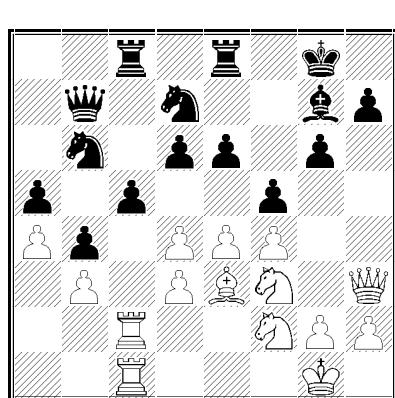
[1]

№160. B.Larsen – Spassky



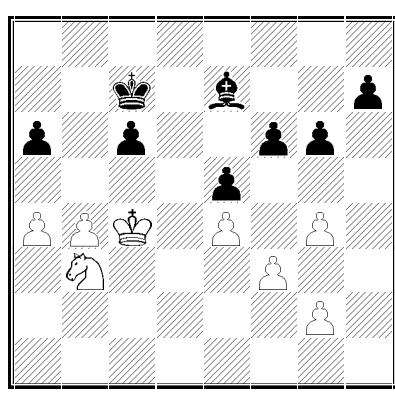
[1]

№161. Kupreichik – Spassky



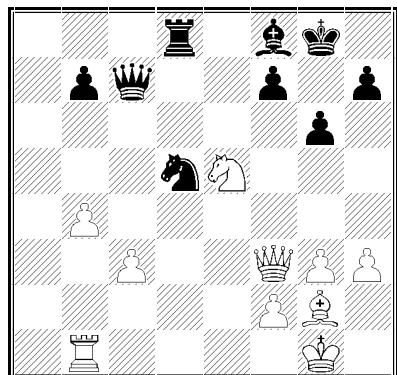
[4]

№162. Spassky – Lutikov



[4]

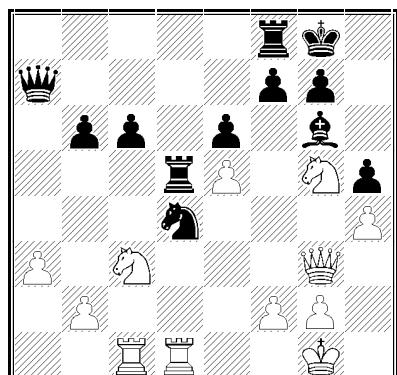
№163. Spassky – Borik



[2]

+–

№164. Spassky – Lobron

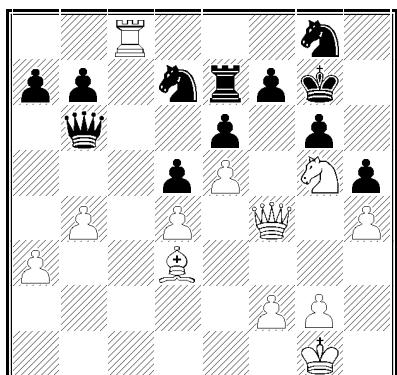


[2]

△

±

№165. Spassky – Seirawan

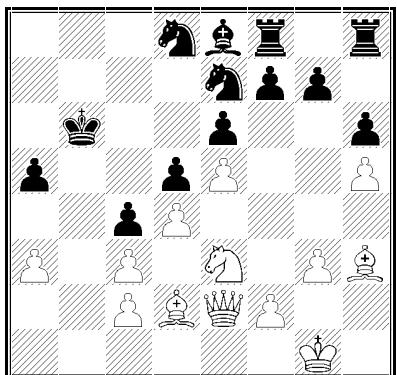


[3]

△

+–

№166. Spassky – Short

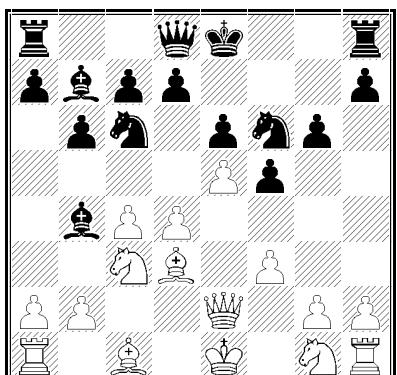


[4]

△

±

№167. Adorjan – Spassky

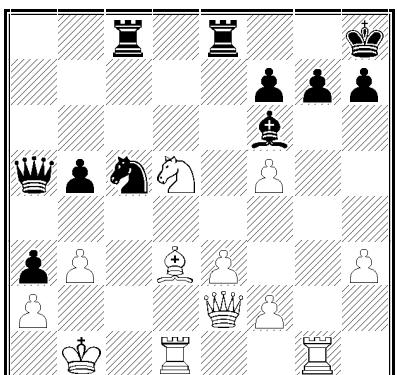


[2]

▲

+–

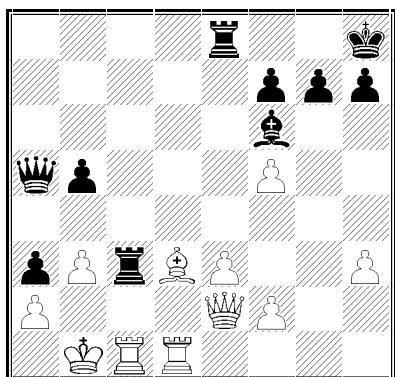
№168. Hulak – Spassky



[4]

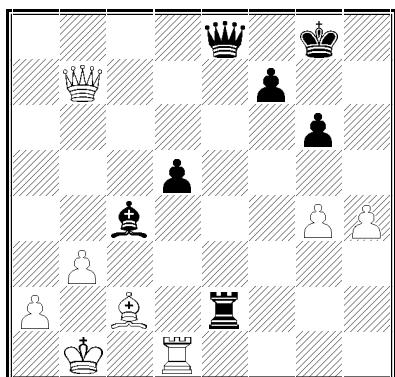
▲

±

№169. Hulak – Spassky

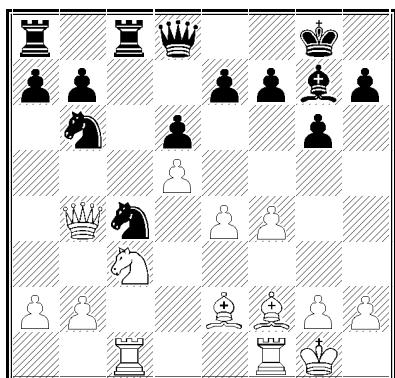
▲ -+

[2]

№172. Timman – Spassky

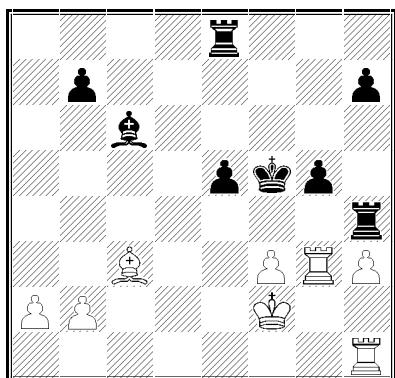
▲ =

[1]

№170. Kouatly – Spassky

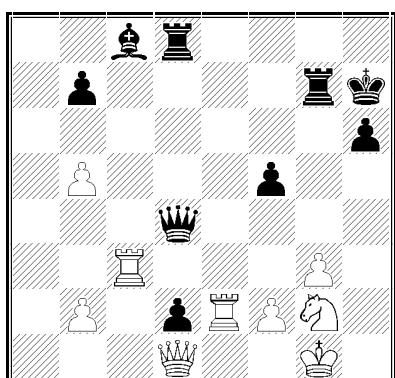
▲ ≈

[4]

№173. Sloth – Spassky

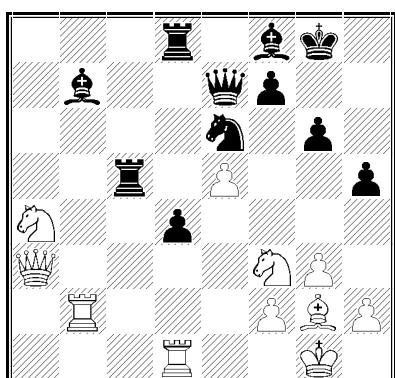
▲ ≈

[4]

№171. L. Portisch – Spassky

▲ ≈

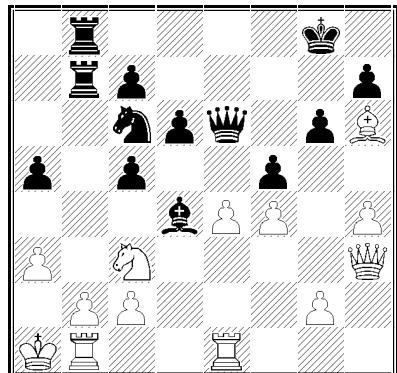
[2]

№174. Timman – Spassky

▲ -+

[2]

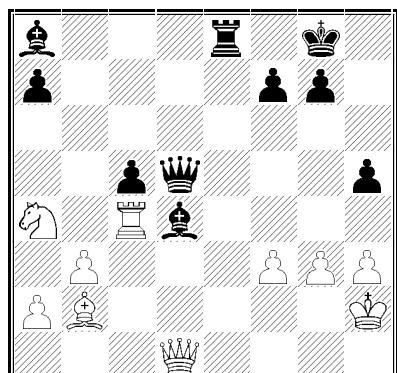
№175. Timman – Spassky



[2]

-+

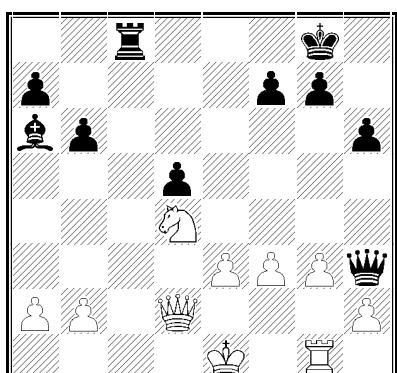
№176. B.Larsen – Spassky



[1]

-+

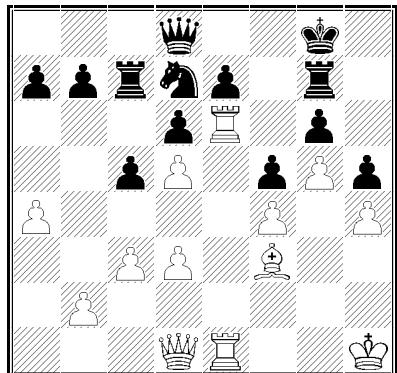
№177. E.Torre – Spassky



[2]

±

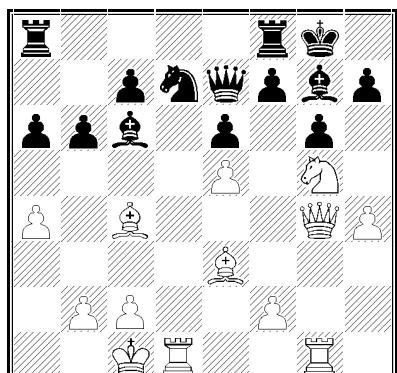
№178. Spassky – Robatsch



[4]

△ -+

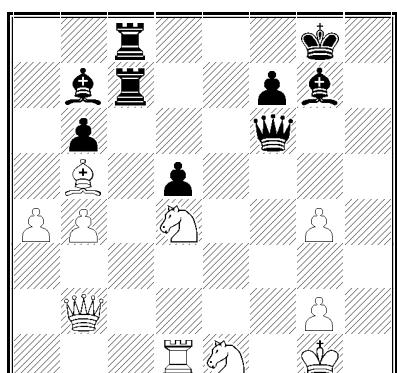
№179. Spassky – Seirawan



[4]

△ ±

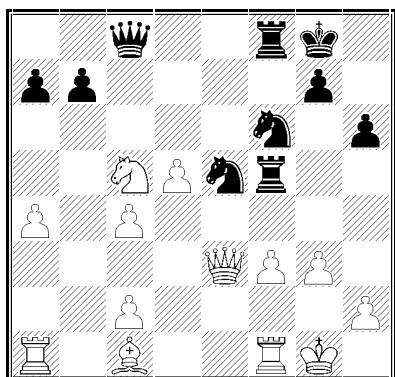
№180. Wirthensohn – Spassky



[1]

△ -+

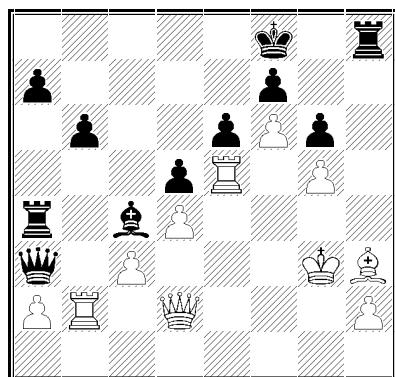
Nº181. Hodgson – Spassky



[2]

▲ -+

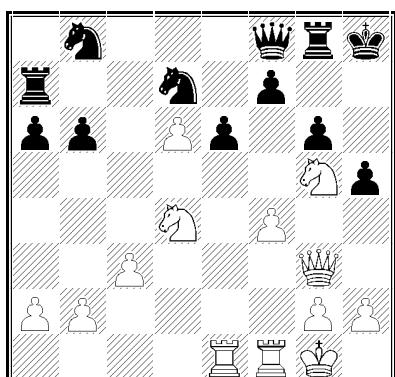
Nº184. Spassky – Panno



[4]

△ ±

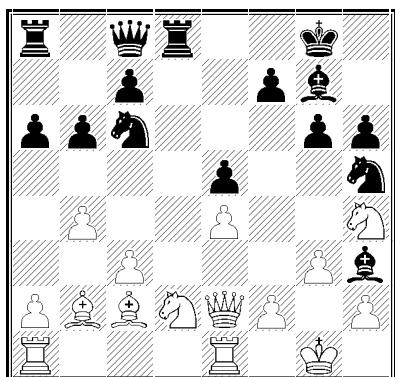
Nº182. Spassky – Alburt



[4]

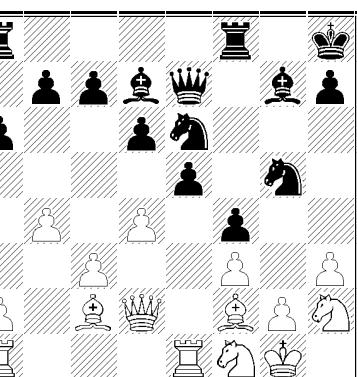
△ ±

Nº183. Qi J. – Spassky



[4]

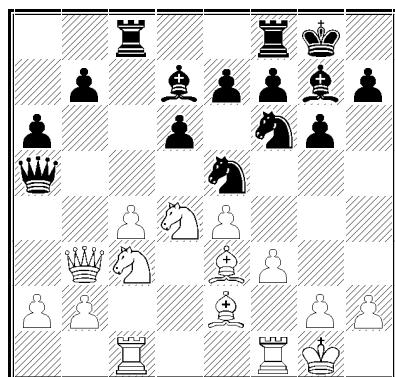
△



[4]

△ →∞

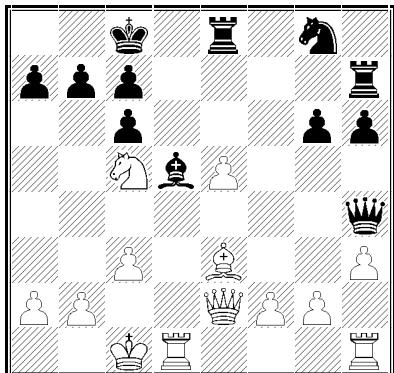
Nº186. Spassky – Pfleger



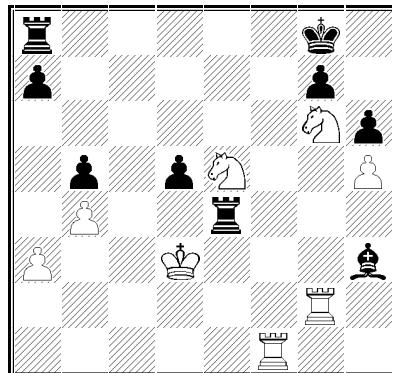
[4]

△ ±

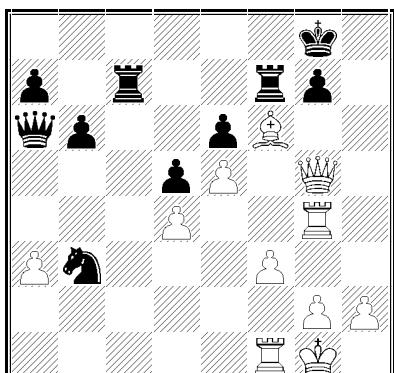
№187. Spassky – Niedermaier



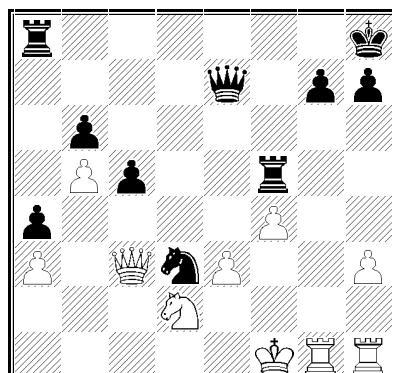
№190. Spassky – Jussupow



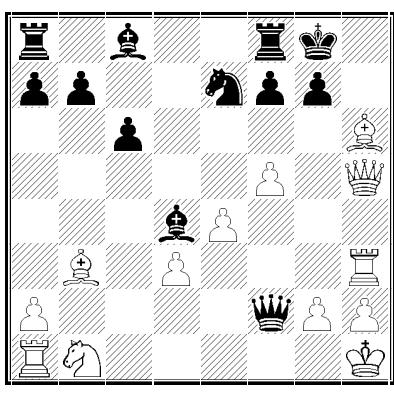
№188. Spassky – L.Brunner



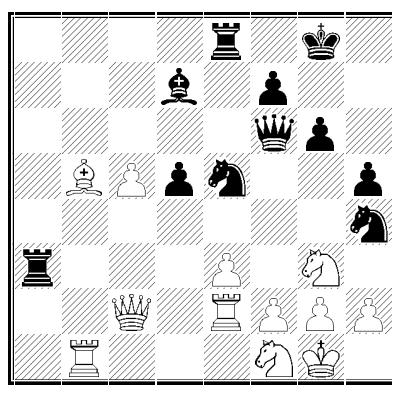
№191. Drasko – Spassky



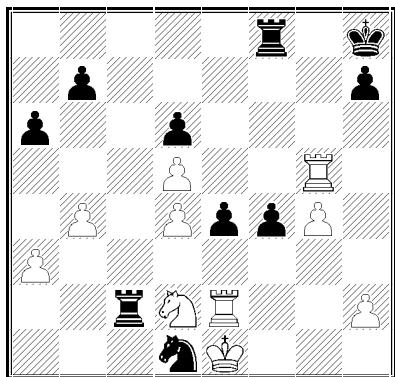
№189. Spassky – Barua



№192. Andruet – Spassky

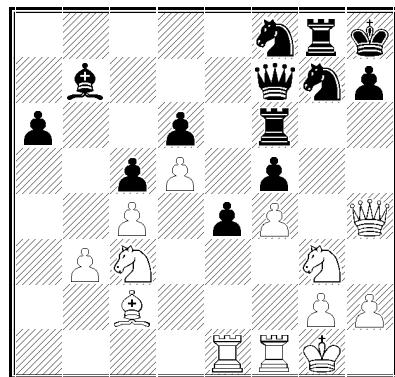


№193. Bastian – Spassky



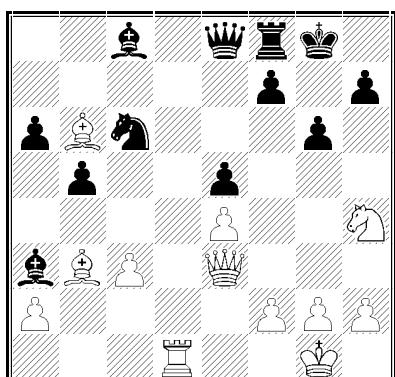
[1]

№196. Spassky – Illescas



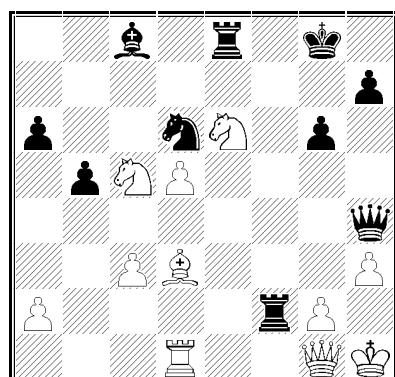
[2]

№194. Spassky – Beliavsky



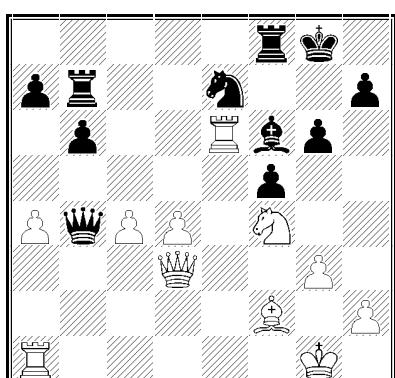
[3]

№197. M.Adams – Spassky



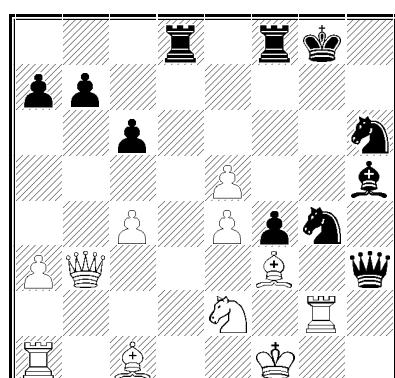
[3]

№195. Spassky – Gufeld



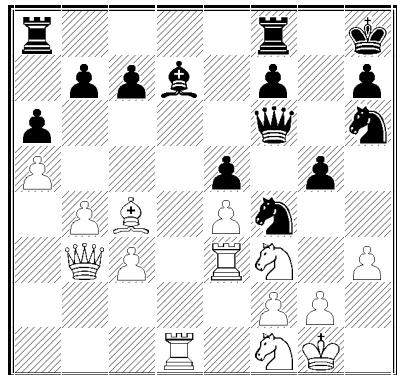
[4]

№198. Kadiri – Spassky



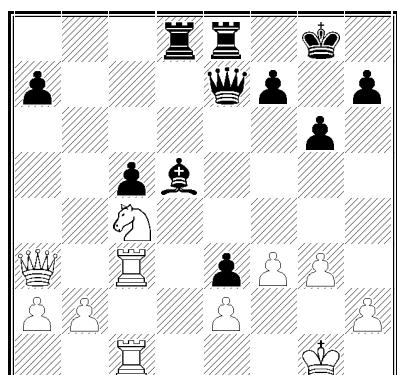
[1]

№199. Armas – Spassky



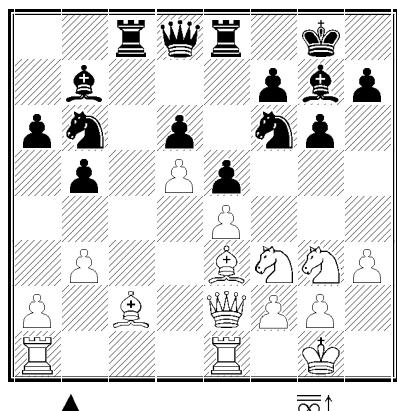
[2]

№200. Fischer – Spassky



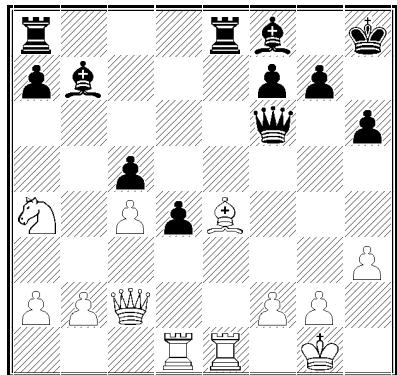
[4]

№201. J.Polgar – Spassky



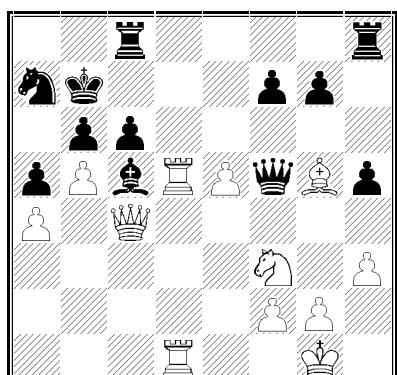
[4]

№202. Goldgewicht – Spassky



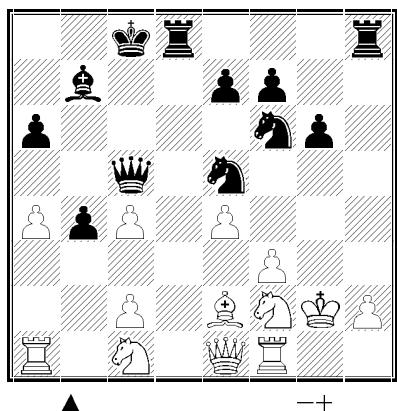
[2]

№203. Spassky – Bikert



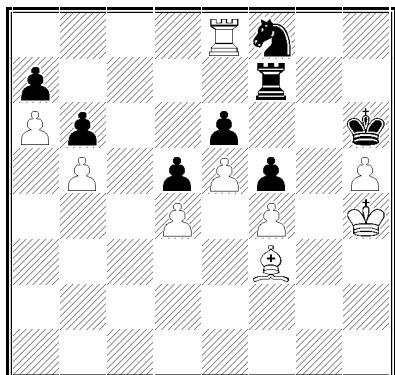
[2]

№204. Borgo – Spassky



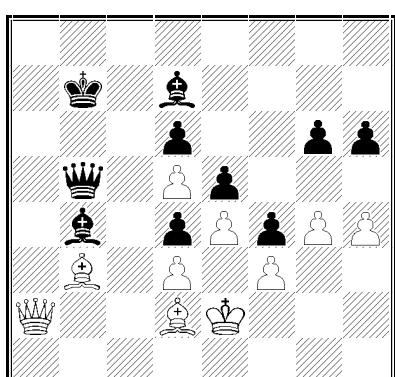
[1]

№205. Spassky – P.Cramling



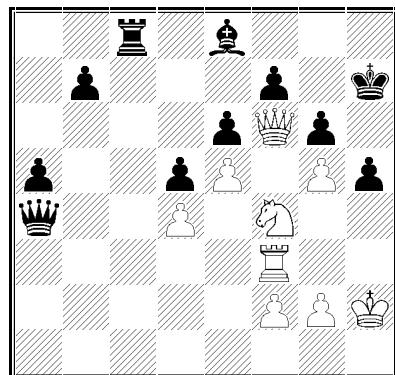
[1]

№206. Spassky – Zhu C.



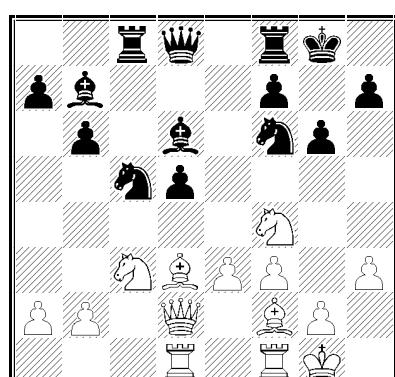
[1]

№208. Spassky – Korchnoi



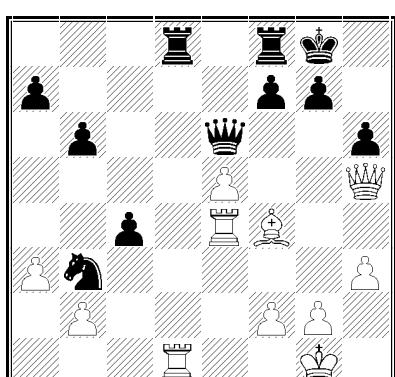
[1]

№209. N.Brunner – Spassky



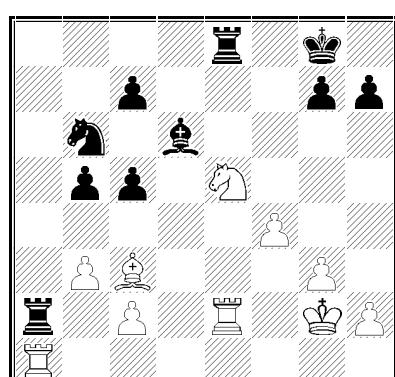
[2]

№207. Zhu C. – Spassky



[1]

№210. Santo-Roman – Spassky



[2]